The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

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" three months.....1 00

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

my15-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. jy24-3m

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

my21-3m

ANTON MENKE,

141 J St., between 5th and 6th.

SACRAMENTO,

Importer of French and German

FANCY BASKETS and WILLOW WARE,

Cane and Colored Willow Ware,

Children's Carriages,

All kinds of Brushes and Walnut Brackets, a Fine Assortment of Accordeons, and all other kinds of Musical Instruments,

Toys, Beads Ladies' Satchels, Albums,

A large stock of BIRD CAGES, and a general and full assortment of useful and Fancy Articles. au7-3m

Bon Ton

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE,

45 SECOND STREET,

Between J and K Streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Oysters and Shell Fish of Every Description served in the most recherche style, and at all hours of the day and night.

CALL AND SEE US!

je5-3m J. F. McGEE, Proprietor.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. my12-3m

Steinway & Sons' PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,

SOLE AGENT,

I Street, between 6th and 7th.

Opposite the Court House,

SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.

Pianos and other instruments repaired. my13-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

oct J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

Main Street.

je18-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,

Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.

jy16

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. je5

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. jy16

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring and Summer Goods

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, March 18th, 1875. je19-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. je5-3m

COAL OIL,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. jy17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. jy9

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. je12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nickles burg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. je12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. je12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. je12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

je12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. je5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. je6-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. my28-3m

ARCHITECTS:

W. E. CALLEN, - - WOODLAND,
Office—Cor. Second and Cross street.

NEWSOM BROTHERS, 430 Montgomery St., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Plans, Specifications, Details, Superintendence and Estimates carefully prepared. Satisfaction guaranteed. *No Contracts Taken.* my28

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. my28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. my28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW, Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 55 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. my19-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. my17-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. my13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. my13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. my5-3m

LAMBERT & DEWITT,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Practice in all the Courts of the State. Office, one door east of Express Office, up stairs. my29-3m

Furniture & Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables,

je11-3m WOODLAND.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

je6-3m

The Radicals Lose the South.

In 1872 Grant received thirty-nine Electorial votes from the Southern States. From present appearances it is not probable that the Radical candidate in 1876 will receive a single vote in that section. The St. Louis *Republican* makes all the points suggested by the outlook from that quarter in the following, which will be perused with interest:

The South has been at peace for six months, because it has been let alone. Louisiana is quiet, Arkansas is quiet, Alabama is quiet, Mississippi is quiet, and even South Carolina is quiet. We no longer hear of Ku Klux in Tennessee; of plantation battles between the whites and blacks, in Mississippi; of negro mobs marching to sack towns in Arkansas and South Carolina; of wholesale butcheries of harmless negroes by masked ruffians in Louisiana. These things are over for the present, at least, and we may hope that they are ended forever. That active agent of disturbance, the carpet-baggers, is retiring from the South; and the native whites and blacks, left to themselves, exhibit a surprising capacity for getting along peacefully together without outside help. All the accounts we receive from the States on the lower Mississippi represent that the largest cotton crop, and the largest corn crop also, ever raised there will be produced this year—the result not so much of a favorable season as of the more cordial understanding between the two races and improved habits of industry. The fact is the whites and blacks are beginning to address themselves to the solution of the difficult problem of their future relations with a patient and forbearing spirit; the blacks are turning to the native whites for counsel and assistance, and the whites are recognizing their obligation to the weaker and confiding race. Both find the new friendship a fountain of prosperity; an immense cotton crop blesses their reconciliation, and their land is becoming once more the bright home of a prosperous and happy people.

All this means that the entire South is lost to the Republican party. That party never controlled a vote of a Southern State except through violence and intimidation; as the Southern States were allowed to become peaceful, they slipped one by one, through its fingers. It seems strange to be told that Texas, now Democratic by 47,000 majority, Georgia, now Democratic by 55,000 majority, Virginia, now Democratic by 30,000 majority, and Tennessee, now Democratic by 47,000 majority, were a few years ago all controlled by Republican Governors and Legislatures, and represented in Congress by Republican Senators and members. Yet, it is true, and in the loss of these States the Republican leaders may foresee the loss of the last three Southern States that they still control — Louisiana, Mississippi and South Carolina.

In estimating the probable result of the next election, therefore, the Republicans are forced to consider that they will lose the sixty-nine electoral votes of the nine Southern States which Grant carried in 1872; and that the hundred votes of the twelve reconstructed States will, probably, be cast against them, together with the thirty-eight votes of the other four ex-slave States of Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland and Missouri, making one hundred and thirty-eight Southern votes against the Republican ticket to begin with, leaving only forty-six votes to be lost at the North to insure a Republican defeat. This is certainly a dismal outlook for a Republican who has taught himself to believe that the continued ascendency of the party is necessary to the safety of the Union; and it accounts for the tactiss decided on by the Republican leaders, of trusting not to their own strength, but to the possible folly of their opponents. Their only hope is that the Democracy will commit some monstrous blunder, which only the Democracy can commit, and thus forfeit the victory within their reach.

An Eastern Reason for Good Times in California.

The *New York Graphic*, referring to the tide of immigration now pouring into this State, says:

"The reason of this is not hard to find. Their business is on a basis of gold. They have real money. They are free from the fluctuations and panics and business depressions and inflations of prices which paralyze business of all kinds in the East. They escaped the panic of 1873, and have steadily grown in wealth and prosperity, while the paper currency States have been embarrassed and prominent merchants have failed and working people suffered for food. Even Canada has grown at the expense of those central States which are so clamorous for more currency, and imagine that when the millenium comes every man will run a paper money mill on his own account. The meaning of this state of things is obvious. Let whoever can immigrate do so to a State which deals in real money and not its paper substitutes. The first question we should ask of a place is whether it has gold. Climate is a small matter in comparison with the money that is the bottom of trade and prosperity; a man can adapt himself to any kind of temperature and live with comfort in any spot from Alaska to Yucatan, but nobody can get acclimated to a currency of rags, which swells and contracts in value as easily and almost as frequently as the mercury rises and falls, and while the business of the civilized world passes by with contempt. And this is a good time to immigrate, for every workingman who goes betters his own fortune and that of those he leaves behind."

PACKED IN ICE.—Elephants have been found in Siberia well preserved in ice, where they have been sleeping their last sleep for hundreds of years. Quite a trade in fossil ivory, the tusks of the ice bound animals being valuable, has been carried on in that country for many years. The following paragraph, relating to an event of comparatively recent occurrence, shows how thoroughly nature can embalm the human body when she sets about it. "The body of John Blackford, an American actor, who was lost three years ago in trying to ascend Mount Blanc without guides, is said, by a Swiss newspaper, to have been found in an immense block of ice which recently fell from the mountain. The body is thoroughly preserved."

Who Are the Railroad Men?

We believe that it will be conceded by all fair minded men that the Railroad met its first opposition and got its quietus from Governor Haight, and a minority of the Senate composed of Democrats in March, 1870. Some time prior to that many of the people were crazy upon the subject of railroads; they were for granting the most reckless subsidies, and had not a sound conservative Democratic Governor interposed his influence and veto there is no telling what loads of debts the counties of this State would now be carrying. At the session of the Legislature of 1869-70 the proposition came up to grant subsidies to certain railroads of 9,000 per mile for all the road built in certain counties, and $1,000,000 from the city of San Francisco. The matter was embodied in Senate bills 243 and 244. By these the counties of Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Stanislaus, Merced, Fresno, Tulare and Kern, were to have been loaded with debts they could never have paid, and which would have totally destroyed their chances for the future. They were sparsely settled and possessed but little taxable property, and the debts to be forced upon them were entirely out of their power to bear. In Kern county the taxable property amounted to $1,191,895, of which only $481,518 was real estate; yet she was to be loaded with a debt of $480,000! And this was about the proportion in all the other agricultural counties. A debt equal to the value of their real estate, or more, was to be created for the benefit of those great public benefactors, Stanford & Co., who did the public the favor to take its money to build railroads for themselves. These bills, it is thought, were the first of a series which a powerful and unscrupulous lobby endeavored to pass, and which would have sunk California, notwithstanding her immense resources, to a depth below that of some of the ring-ridden North-western States. It was a scheme equal to any ever originated by the carpet baggers of the South. The counties were to be robbed by wholesale, and the lot divided.

Turning to the Senate journal of that sessions we find on pages 680 *et seq.*, the veto message of Governor H. H. Haight, Democrat, exposing the hideous matter in all its details, and at page 696 we find the vote of the Senate upon the question, "Shall the bill become a law notwithstanding the objection of the Governor?" We find the following recorded as having voted no: Burnett, Conn, Fowler, Hayes, Hunter, Irwin, Larkins, Lewis, Mandeville, Minis, O'Connor, Pendegast, Perkins and Ward. Every vote against it was cast by a Democrat. Amongst others who voted *for* the bill we find the names of Romualdo Pacheco, the Independent candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and also that of J. J. Green, the Republican nominee for State Controller. Look where Irwin, Larkins, Lewis, Minis and Pendegast stood when the State was in jeopardy, and look where the Republicans were! Who were the Spartan band who locked their shields on that eventful day and said to the railroad monster, "Thus far shall thou come and no further?—they were Democrats, every man of them.

That the Democracy should have nominated these gentlemen for office is most appropriate, because we have tried and found them true to their trusts, and unfaltering in the discharge of their duties. But what can be said of those the Independent party asks you to support? Look where their candidate for Lieutenant-Governor stood that day. He was for voting bankruptcy to seven counties, and making a precedent which would have made a slave of ever farmer in this valley. Can you, will you, vote for this man Pacheco after reading the record? If so, then do not blame him for taxing and grinding you.—*Napa Reporter.*

DON'T WORRY ABOUT YOURSELF.—To retain or recover health, persons should be relieved from anxiety concerning disease. The mind has power over the body. For a person to think he has a disease, will produce that disease. This we see effected when the mind is intensely concentrated upon the disease of another. It is found in the hospitals that surgeons and physicians who make a specialty of certain diseases are liable to die of them themselves; and the mental power is so great that sometimes people die of diseases which they have only in imagination. We have seen a person seasick in anticipation of a voyage, before reaching the vessel. We have known a person to die of cancer in the stomach, when they had no cancer or any mortal disease. A blindfolded man slightly pricked in the arm has fainted and died from believing that he was bleeding to death. Therefore, well persons, to remain well, should be cheerful and happy; and sick persons should have their attention directed as much as possible from themselves. It is by their faith that men are saved; and it is by their faith they die. As a man thinketh so he is; If he wills not to die, he can often live in spite of the disease; and if he has little or no attachment to life, he will slip away as easily as a child will fall asleep. Men live by their souls and not by their bodies. Their bodies have no life of themselves; they are only receptacles of life, tenements for their souls, and the will has much to do in continuing the physical occupancy or giving it up.

SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT.—The Stockton *Leader* makes the following truthful reference to the nominee of the Democratic party for Superintendent of Public Instruction: "There is no one name on the Democratic State ticket—admirable as it is in all its parts—that will bring to it so large a support on the sole ground of personal popularity as that of O. P. Fitzgerald. And especially will he draw strength from the teachers, school officers of all grades, and the young men of all shades of political opinion who were formerly in the public schools. During Mr. Fitzgerald's administration of four years, he did more to organize, vitalize and elevate our public schools than had been done by all his predecessors combined. To his labors is the State indebted more than to all other persons and influences combined, for the present commanding position of efficiency and power of the schools; and to his hands the administration of the Department will be recommitted by the overwhelming voice of the State, irrespective of political divisions or partisan prejudices.

State Fair Speed Programme.

The Directors of the State Agricultural Society have prepared the following excellent speed programme for the next State Fair:

Wednesday, September 15th.—No. 1, running—*Spirit of the Times* stake; purse, $300. Free for all three-year-olds; mile heats; $50 entrance, play or pay, added; second horse to save his entrance.

No. 2, running—Purse, $400. For all four-year-olds; mile heats; $250 to first, $100 to second and $50 to third horse.

Thursday, September 16th.—No. 3, trotting—Purse, $600. For three minute class; $400 to first horse, $150 to second and $50 to third.

No. 4, pacing—Purse $400. For second class pacers that never beat 2:22; $250 to first, $100 to second, and $50 to third horse.

Friday, September 17th.—No. 5, running—Purse, $300. Dash of one mile for two-year-olds, $50 entrance added; second horse to save entrance.

No. 6, running, handicap—Purse, $300. Entrance $100 added, second horse to save entrance, $25 if declared; entries to close September 1st; Ad. Mailliard, Esq., handicapper.

No. 7 trotting—Special purse, $300. Horses to be selected by a committee.

Saturday, September 18th.—No. 8, trotting—Purse, $600. For 2:26 class; $400 to first, $150 to second, $50 to third.

No. 9, trotting—Purse, $400. For 2:35 class; $250 to first, $100 to second; $50 to third.

Monday, September 20th.—No. 10, running—Purse, $300. For three-year-olds; dash one and a-half miles; $200 to the first, $75 to second; $25 to third.

No. 11, running—Purse, $600. Free for all, to mile heats, $400 to 1st, $150 to second, $50 to third.

Tuesday, September 21st.—No. 12, trotting—Purse, $1,500. For 2:24 class; $1,000 to first, $350 to second; $150 to third.

No. 13, pacing—Purse, $600. Free for all; $400 to first, $150 to second, $50 to third.

Wednesday, September 22d.—No. 14, running, selling race—Purse, $300. Excess to go to second horse; horse entered to sell for $2,000 to carry seven pounds extra; for $1,500, his entitled weight; for $1,000, seven pounds off; for $500, fourteen pounds off.

No. 15, trotting, *Spirit of the Times* stake—Purse, $300; $50 entrance, play or pay, added free for all three-year-olds.

Thursday, September 23d.—Occident Plate, value $2,000—For any horse that beats his time, $2:16¼, without a break.

No. 16, trotting—Purse, $500. For 2:30 class; $350 to first, $100 to second, $50 to third.

No. 17, pacing—Purse, $300. For 2:30 class: 200 to first, $75 to second, $25 to third.

Friday, September 24th.—No. 18, running—Purse, $700. Dash of three miles; $450 to first, $200 to second, $50 to third; $500 to be added to first, by Theodore Winters, Esq., if 5:27½ (Norfolk's time) is beaten.

No. 19, running—Purse, $500. For three-year-olds; two-mile heats; $350 to first, $100 to second, $50 to third.

No. 20, running—Purse, $300. For beaten horses; mile heats; $200 to first, $75 to second, $25 to third.

Saturday, September 25th.—No. 21, running—Purse, $300. Free for all; dash of one mile; $200 to first, $75 to second, $25 to third.

No. 22, trotting—Purse, $1,500. For 2:24 class; two-mile heats; $1,000 to first, $350 to second, $150 to third.

No. 23, trotting—Purse, $500. For double teams; $350 to first, $100 to second, $50 to third.

Messrs. Haymond and Tuttle as Reformers.

The Independents do not promise moral reform, but only financial reform, yet it has been shown that in this line they have not reformed anything yet. Having been asked by many people of all parties to ascertain and publish the amount of cash, as near as can be ascertained, that Creed Haymond has received from the State Treasury of California, we have taken the trouble to hunt through the Controller's reports to find it, and it reads thus:

Salary of Creed Haymond as Code Commissioner, from May, 1870, to August, 1873, at $500 per month.....	$19,993 32
Attorney's fees from the State in '74	4,500 00
Total.....	$24,493 32

It appears by the dates that while he was in the pay of the State he prepared for his private benefit, an annotated edition of the Codes, using the people's time in which to do the work, and publishing the volumes prior to the issuance of the public or people's edition, so as to enable him to forestall the market that he might increase his profits.

And while looking over these figures we came across some others which may be of interest to the people about this time.

It appears from the Controller's reports that another financial reformer, the Hon. Chas. A. Tuttle, has been dipping deep into the public treasury for a long time and is still engaged in that special business. Here is the recorded statement of his dips:

Salary as Code Commissioner from Dec. 1, 1871, to July 15, 1872.....	$ 3,750 00
Salary as Supreme Court Reporter from June 1st, 1872, to June, 1875.....	18,333 37
Total.....	$22,083 37

It will be seen that for a while in 1872, from June 1 to July 15, Tuttle drew two salaries—one as Code Commissioner and one as Supreme Court reporter! On inquiring at the Controller's office how this occurred, a clerk claiming to be cognizant of the fact informed us that the bills were there in proof, and that the Controller refused to draw his warrant for this double salary until he had consulted counsel on the subject, who informed him that, however wrong it might be in a moral sense, there was no law against it.—*Bee.*

A COMPUTATION.—At the general election in September there will be about 110,000 votes cast, which will be divided between the four candidates in the field in this way: Lovett, Temperance, 5,000; Bidwell, Dolly Varden Republican, 20,000; Phelps, regular Republican, 25,000; Irwin, Democrat, 60,000. Democratic majority over all, 10,000; Democratic plurality over Lovett, 55,000; over Bidwell, 40,000; over Phelps, 35,000. We record the prediction that the official return will not vary 5,000 from this computation. Make a note of it.—*Stockton Leader.*

Washington's Personal Traits.

The appearance of Washington at once captivated the soldiers and the people. It created confidence. On one occasion Thatcher in his "Military Journal" wrote: "I have been much gratified this day with a view of General Washington, His excellency was on horseback, in company with several military gentlemen. It was not difficult to distinguish him from all others. He is tall and well-proportioned, and his personal appearance truly noble and majestic." A womanly pen—that of the wife of John Adams—presents us with a different picture: still more attractive picture: "Dignity, ease and complacency, the gentleman and the soldier, look agreeably blended in him. Modesty marks every line and feature of his face. Those lines of Dryden instantly occurred to me:

"Mark his majesty fabric! He's a temple
Sacred by birth, and built by hands divine;
His soul's the deity that lodges there;
Nor is the pile unworthy of God."

The actions and letters of Washington at the period show how just was the estimate of Mrs. Adams. The honors that were tendered to him, the cheering that surrounded him, only made his sense of responsibility more intense. When he viewed the work before him and the elements to work with, a mixed multitude of people, under very little discipline, order, or government, "scattered in rough encampments over hill and dale, beleaguring a city garisoned by veterans, with war ships in the harbor and all the regular paraphernalia of warfare guiding it, he could not and did not overrate the immense task before him. Yet he did not despond. Neither did he boast. He spoke with hope in the Supreme Power. The cause of his country, had called him to active and dangerous duty, but "he said he trusted that Divine Providence, which wisely orders the affairs of men, would enable him to discharge it with fidelity and success.—*Manhattan Monthly.*

GIVE US THEIR NAMES.—Frederick Douglass, in a recent speech, referred to the failure of the Freedman's Savings Bank in Washington. "We put our millions there," he said, "but where are they now? The men who went into the bank a few years ago poor men are now domiciled in beautiful houses and drive their fine turnouts. It makes me feel badly to think how we have been robbed." We should think it would! It is a feeling in which the country will share. The failure of the Freedman's Savings Bank was most disgraceful in every way. It was a deliberate, cold-blooded, shameful robbery of a dependent, poor and struggling race—a robbery under the guise of morality and religion. Give us the names of these robbers! Mr. Douglass must know them, because he speaks of their houses and coaches. Let him give us their names, that they may be nailed up by the ears in festering infamy.—*N. Y. Herald.*

A PLACE FOR EVERYTHING AND EVERYTHING IN ITS PLACE.—Spare no pains to carry this proverb into effect; there can be no such thing as a well ordered household or comfortable home if it is not followed out. Nothing can show a greater want of management, thought, carefulness, than things out of place. In such a house nothing is ever to be found when wanted. The cookery is spoiled because the seasonings are mislaid; one thing has to be used for another; and everything comes to hand except that which is required—a knife is used in place of a screw driver, a fork for a cork screw, the poker for a hammer, and towels for dusters; nothing answers the purpose, and all are injured by being made to serve ends for which they were never intended. All these evils, and what is still worse, the petty annoyances that they occasion, may be ended by having a place for everything and keeping everything in its place.

TOO INQUISITIVE.—The San Francisco *Spirit of the Times* has become somewhat inquisitive, and thus catechises Mr. Bidwell; and says when he answers, it has other questions to propound:

"Did you agree to pay $10,000 to Jerry Black, U. S. Attorney General, for removing your land case from the calendar?

"Did you pay $5,000 in cash, and give your note for $5,000?

"Did you refuse to pay the note at maturity?

"Did the threat of an exposure of the whole transaction induce you to pay the note?"

We protest against such questions being asked of a man so pure and immaculate as to receive a nomination at the hands of a party that is infallible.—*Amador Dispatch.*

TAXATION.—The State and county taxes of California, says the Oakland *News*, amount to $20 75 per capita. This is certainly outrageous, and shows that something ought to be done for the relief of the people. In Ohio, with a population five times as great, the taxes are but $12 per capita, and in some States only $5 or $6. Yet in this State, in addition to the tax above, are municipal taxes which make the burden still heavier. We must have a reduction in this direction, and Mr. Phelps' view should certainly be carried out, whoever may carry the election, and the salaries of State Officers be reduced, and a little economy exercised in the use of public moneys.

PROFITS OF ALFALFA.—Moses Sprague, a farmer well known in this vicinity, and living about three miles from the city, informs us that last season he cut from ten acres of alfalfa considerably over seventy tons of hay, most of which he sold, netting him $10 per ton. After the fourth cutting he sold the feed on the ten acres for $60. The net income from the ten acres for the season was over $500, or over $50 per acre. At this rate what should good alfalfa land be worth per acre near Sacramento? Sprague's land paid the interest at ten per cent. on $500 per acre. Who would not own good alfalfa land?—*Sacramento Record.*

LOSSES.—The losses by the recent floods in France are estimated at not less than 125,000,000 francs. Subscriptions are flowing in from Belgium, Switzerland and England, besides large amounts which are being collected in all parts of France.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, August 6th, 1875.

DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET.

ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 1, 1875.

FOR GOVERNOR,
WILLIAM IRWIN.....Of Siskiyou

FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR,
JAMES A. JOHNSON.....Of San Francisco

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE,
THOMAS BECK.....Of Santa Cruz

FOR CONTROLLER,
JAMES W. MANDEVILLE.....Of Tuolumne

FOR STATE TREASURER,
J. G. ESTUDILLO.....Of San Diego

FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL,
JO HAMILTON.....Of Placer

FOR SURVEYOR-GENERAL,
WILLIAM MINIS.....Of Yolo

FOR CLERK OF SUPREME COURT,
D. B. WOOLF.....Of San Francisco

FOR SUPT. OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS,
DR. O. P. FITZGERALD.....Of Sonoma

For Congress—Third District,
J. K. LUTTRELL.....Of Sonoma

COUNTY TICKET.

For Assemblyman.....JASON WATKINS
For County Judge.....E. R. BUSH
For Sheriff.....JOHN HUY
For Clerk.....MILTON DALE
For Assessor.....R. H. BEAMER
For Treasurer.....A. C. KEAN
For District Attorney.....F. E. BAKER
For Recorder.....E. J. HAIGHT
For Surveyor.....M. A. NURSE
For School Sup't.....H. B. PENDEGAST
For Public Administrator.....A. S. HOUSE
For Coroner.....PETER KRELLENBERG

Our County Ticket.

In connection with our State ticket, we this week place at the head of our paper the names of the candidates nominated for county officers on Monday last by the assembled Democracy of Yolo county, to be voted for on the first day of September next. For our readers to satisfy themselves that it is a good ticket—a strong one and—one that will win—it is only necessary to read carefully the names of the candidates and weigh their respective merits and qualifications. As to their Democracy, honesty and patriotism it cannot be questioned. They are all good men and true, and ought to have the support of the people. We believe they will. That there should be individuals on the ticket to whom other individuals might make objections is not surprising; but every Democrat, at least, can well afford to sink any feeling that might arise on that score for the sake of the success of his party principles and the candidates who alone can carry out those principles and put them into practice. We say again the ticket is a good one. It was made up according to the best judgment of the party, expressed through its delegates in Convention, and is deserving of a hearty support. Here is a ticket composed of men of sterling integrity and principle — men who have not sought the offices for which they have been selected by their party solely for the emoluments. Many of them did not seek office, and so stated in Convention—the office sought the man; and whenever this is the case it is pretty certain that the right man gets into the right place. There has been less strife in the composition of this ticket throughout than heretofore; there was less contention in the primaries—so the whole matter has been left with the people to choose by their delegates just such men as would suit the people of the county whom they are expected to serve. With such a ticket then, why should not Yolo county be redeemed entirely from the control of the Radical party and its offices be placed in the keeping of men who act always from principle; in whose hands the affairs of the county will be safe and conducted with an eye single to the public weal. Three cheers for the success of the ticket, county and State.

NEW PATENTS. — Through dispatches to Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: C C Simpson, Santa Clara, Cal., chisel for stone cutting; H M Stow, S. F., wood pavement; A J Culberton San Andreas, Cal., fire escape; S P Doane, S. F., sharpening rifles; J Enright, San Jose, Cal., boiler for portable engines; J Feix, S. F., crucible; W H L Gibbs, S. F., bed lounge; J A T Overend, S. F., machine for cutting printers' leads; J A T Overend, S. F., heater and feed pump for boilers; S P Randolph, Tehama, Cal., cutter head; O V Roe, Chico, Cal., washing machine; H Shogran, Portland, Ogn., bench plane; J Tullock, Jamestown, Cal., re-issue, ore-stamp feeder; D V B Henarie, S. F., trademark for whisky; C A Low & Co., S. F., trademark for tea; E Martin & Co., S. F. trademark for whisky.

WELL SAID.—The Democratic defense of religious freedom was set forth in a very proper and forcible manner by Mr. Ryland at the San Francisco ratification meeting when he administered the following well-merited rebuke: "Mr. Hopkins, at Sacramento, has had the temerity and the rashness to attack the religon of some people. That man forgot that in the Constitution of the United States and in the Constitution of California there is guaranteed to every individual, high or low, Jew or Gentile, Protestant or Catholic, freedom of conscience; and thank God it was put there."

The Work Goes Bravely On.

It is gratifying to witness the zeal and activity with which the Democracy throughout the State have entered upon the present campaign. The candidates and canvassers are everywhere crying aloud and sparing not, while the rank and file rally to the meetings with unwonted enthusiasm. All the party forces are now unitized and combined almost to a man upon the party platform of principles, and the State ticket. They have been universally greeted everywhere with hearty endorsement and approval. In the meantime it becomes more and more apparent that local bickering and disagreements in our ranks, which seemed at one time to threaten some local defeats to our standard, are curing themselves; and during this month we will see the Democracy arraigned and alligned in solid column upon all issues, local as well as State.

This is as it should be. The stake is too great, and the duty of the hour too solemn and impressive, for patriots to waste their strength or impair their power by unwise differences upon minor questions. All local jealousies and personal preferences or predjudices should be submerged in the presence of the great, living principles and issues of the hour, which justly exact our homage and enforce our loyal devotion. In the great contest the Democracy of the whole country are waging for constitutional rights, State immunity from Federal invasion in times of peace, purity in official life, and dignity and economy in the administration of government, the expressed opposition of any Democrat to any regular party nominee, or his complaint of disappointment in his own or a friend's aspirations for nomination, would be as illtimed and discordant as the hoarse bawls of Johnny Hook through the American camp of the Revolution, crying "beef!" "beef!" "beef!!"

The great Democratic battle-cry has ever been "principles and not men." Men are ephemeral. They come into the world, play their respective parts upon the stage of human life and action, and pass away. But principles are immortal. They are clothed in the perennial youth, vigor, and beauty of eternal truth.

It is a very good amendment that our distinguished candidate for Governor, the Hon. Wm. Irwin, proposes to the party motto, when he declares for "principles *and* men." We accept it and endorse it, and we are gratified to see it generally adopted by the Democracy of the State. They have made and are making most excellent nominations everywhere. They are presenting for the people's suffrages the best men of the country. This is so much the better. We want our best men in office and in the lead. But still the great slogan, "principles and not men," towers high in our estimation. There is a world of meaning it. The people are yet the masters in this land, and the public officer or representative is their servant. These servants are elected and placed in position to save the people and carry out the principles and views of policy held by the electors. And as for us, we would prefer a man of the common walks of life, who will obey us and carry out our principles in politics, to the highest Doctor of Divinity in the land who would sacrifice our views of public policy and bring reproach and defeat upon the principles we consider essential to the maintenance of the public weal.

If, therefore, in the many nominations made by the Democracy for State and local offices, there are any put forward who are distasteful to any Democrat, let him not bolt or fly the ticket, but rather let him say, "My principles are above any man! My party by its legally constituted authorities has passed upon the merits of the candidates, and however objectionable to me personally any nominee may be, for the sake of my principles I sink my prejudices. I will not array my judgment against the solemn expression of my party, which I assisted to make the judge in this matter. I think it more possible that a single individual like myself should be mistaken, or warped in judgment, than that the representatives of a whole party should be. Therefore I will vote the whole ticket."

The sum of the whole matter is that we should be united to a man on the great questions involved in the conflict; keep the object and the gist of the contest ever before our eyes, and with all our energy strive for the triumph of our principles.

LA CREME DE LA CREME.—No. 20 of this first-class musical publication for advanced players is received, and contains the following brilliant pieces: "Bolero," by A. Jael; "Among the Roses," by Th. Oesten; "The Dream," by Egghard; "Fairy Whispers," by S. Smith. In sheets this would cost $2.05. The monthly costs 50 cents, or $4 a year; J. L. Peters, publisher, 843 Broadway, New York.

CAMP MEETING.—In mentioning the occurence of the Seventh-Day Adventists Annual Conference and Camp Meeting last week the time of commencement was overlooked. It will take place at Fairfax, Marin County, three miles above San Rafael, Sept. 23d to 30th.

PIERCE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE.—From the catalogue of this institution, located at College City, Colusa county, we learn that the next term will commence August 17th. For so new an institution we learn it is becoming quite popular.

QUICK TIME.—A British mail was delivered at the Postoffice in San Francisco on Saturday evening, in fifteen days from London and fourteen from Dublin.

DR. SHORB AND COL. TAYLOR.—These eminent Democratic speakers addressed the people here last evening on the issues of the present campaign. Such speeches are seldom listened to anywhere. No abusive language was resorted to, and no more personality indulged in than seemed to be absolutely necessary; as, for instance, Col. Taylor said that the first letter of Creed Haymond's name should have been a "G," for obvious reasons. Such a scathing as the national administration received at the hands of Dr. Shorb for its usurpations of power and its oppression of the Southern people we have really heard—every word of which was deserved, and more. Colonel Taylor followed the Doctor in a beautifully eloquent speech, eulogising America as it was under true Democratic government, and contrasting with it the present Republican despotism, as applied to the Southern States. If the people want freedom and low taxation they must not vote for the present administration of Nation or State. Under Democratic rule we have low taxation, as exemplified in Haight's term as Governor; under Republican, or Independent, which is the same thing, taxes are increased, as under Haight's predecessor and successor. We regret that we cannot more fully report the speeches of these eloquent gentlemen, and also that there were not a thousand voters out to hear them. Wherever they go, the Democracy should herald them and get out a crowd.

THE OLD GUARD.—Of the memorable fourteen who stood by Governor Haight in his defense of the people's rights and against monopolies and subsidies, several are now candidates on the Democratic State ticket, among them Gov. Irwin and our own townsman, Hon. Wm. Minis. The balance of the ticket is composed of just such timber, or as nearly so as could be found. The principles of the Democracy are sound, the platform has not an unsound plank in it, and the candidates who stand upon it and ask the people's suffrages, are sound to the very core. Such being the facts, the people will *not* overlook them; they *will* recognize in these men and the principles they represent and advocate, as nearly the embodiment of political purity as has been reached in the present generation. We long for the day when the government of this State shall be wrested from the so-called "purity" party and placed in the hands of men who are, in a political sense, really pure.

DEATH OF EX-PRESIDENT JOHNSON.—Ex-President Andrew Johnson died of paralysis at the residence of his daughter, in Tennessee, July 31st. He has filled many high and responsible offices, from the State Legislature to the Presidency, and was last year elected to the United States Senate again. If vengeance ever belonged to man, it seemed to particularly in the case of Andrew Johnson. But death cut him off before he had an opportunity to repay. Had he lived, how he would have poured hot shot into the Radical Administration for its maladministration of the Government. But it was not to be. Death has claimed him, and he has returned to earth. He will be missed in Congress and all over the country. *Requiescat in pace.*

IRWIN VS. BOOTH.—The *Post*, in reply to the *Bulletin*, says: Had Governor Irwin, like Governor Booth, voted for fourteen different railroad subsidy bills, how the *Bulletin* would have howled and paraded the record as proof positive that he is a railroad hireling, and unworthy of public trust and confidence. Irwin's stainless record has driven that sheet to the pitiful falsehood about the Freeman bill, which Bidwell telegraphed the Butte county Senators to vote against.

RALLY! RALLY!—Lieut. Gov. Irwin and Hon. Jo. Hamilton will address the people of Yolo County at Woodland on Friday evening, August 13th. The people should come in from every neighborhood to hear these tried and true champions of Democracy. There should be delegations from all parts of the county to swell the throng and make this the mass meeting of the campaign. Rally, Democrats, and bring along your neighbors with you.

TERRIBLE FLOODS.—An awful flood occurred last week in Indiana. The telegraph reports the river at Terre Haute three miles wide and still rising. Several houses have floated down and millions of bushels of wheat, while other millions of bushels of wheat and corn are drowned out. Towns are inundated and railroads washed away in every direction. Equally terrible inundations occurred in West Virginia and also in Ohio.

"SANTA ROSA DAILY DEMOCRAT." Thomas L. Thompson, of the *Sonoma Weekly Democrat*, one of the best and oldest papers in the State, has just commenced the publication of a daily with the above name. It is very neat in appearence and its contents such as only experenced heads know how to compile. We wish our enterprising friend abundant success.

Four years ago J. C. Ball said to us that our opposition elected him to the office of District Attorney. A few weeks ago we recommended him to the Democratic Convention. It worked well.—*Yolo Mail.*

After a man has been defeated in the only place where he could be beaten, is it generous to crow over him?

THE CENTENNIAL.—We call attention to the advertisement of the Chicago and Northwestern R. R. Co., showing the advantages of that route, etc. Read it.

LIME IN DRINKING WATER.—People who drink cistern or rain water suffer for the want of lime to renew the osseous system, and this leads to a breaking down of the constitution. To prolong the life of the individual, there is a limy deposit formed in the lungs, so that the breathing should be slower, as by consuming less oxygen the circulation of the system would be retarded, and the vital powers gradually wasted away, which ailment is called "consumption."

The New York *Sun* gives a list of names from which, it thinks, the candidates for President of each of the parties will be taken next year. It is as follows: Republican.—B. H. Bristow, G. P. Morton, E. B. Washburn, E. D. Morgan, H. Wilson, J. G. Blaine. Democrats.—T. A. Hendricks, A. G. Thurman, W. Allen, T. E. Bayard, J. S. Black, S. J. Tilden.

COMPLETED.—Mr. Peek has completed his arrangements at the Water Works and the machinery works well.

New Advertisements.

CENTENNIAL.

1776. 1876.

PROCLAMATION!

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets

VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,

—THE—

CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.

BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.

BY THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:

3 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.

BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.

Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.

Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.

W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
aug6-1y

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. C. J. COOTS, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

au6-3m **C. J. COOTS,** Proprietor.

NOTICE.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

J. R. EDMONDS having sold out his Blacksmithing and Wagon-Making Establishment, desires to close his accounts. All persons knowing themselves to be indebted to him will please call and settle. J. R. EDMONDS.

N.B.—**C. Y. BENJAMIN** having purchased the above establishment, and having secured the services of ROBERT BENHAM, one of Woodland's oldest and best smiths, would respectfully solicit the patronage of his friends and of the public generally. Satisfaction guaranteed. C. Y. BENJAMIN.
au6-1m

NOTICE.

KNIGHTS LANDING, August 3d, 1875.

All parties knowing themselves indebted to me will please come forward and pay up immediately, as I must pay my debts before the 15th of September. D. CRANE.

FOR SALE:

MY BLACKSMITH SHOP with Two Forges complete, Tools and Stock and good run of work; I will sell at a fair bargain, as I wish to quit the trade. [au6-1m] D. CRANE.

BOARDING HOUSE.

Parties desiring good board and a pleasant home, with or without rooms, can find accommodations at MRS. BARNHART'S,
au6-1m Masonic Block.

HON. WM. IRWIN

—AND—

GEN. JO HAMILTON

Will speak at the following named places:

OAKLAND	August 6
SANTA ROSA	August 8
UKIAH	August 9
LAKEPORT	August 10
NAPA	August 11
VALLEJO	August 12
WOODLAND	August 13
COLUSA	August 14
RED BLUFF	August 16
CHICO	August 17
MARYSVILLE	August 18
NEVADA CITY	August 19
AUBURN	August 20
PLACERVILLE	August 21
JACKSON	August 23
SAN ANDREAS	August 24
SONORA	August 25
CONTRA COSTA	August 27

By order of Democratic State Central Committee. J. C. MAYNARD, Sec'y.
jy16-td

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.
WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. jy30-6m

HESPERIAN COLLEGE,

WOODLAND, CAL.

THE FOURTEENTH SESSION

—WILL OPEN ON—

MONDAY, AUGUST 16, 1875,

With the following faculty, to-wit:

B. H. SMITH, A.M., Pres't,
Professor of Mental, Moral and Political Philosophy;

A. M. ELSTON, A.M.,
Professor of Ancient Languages, Literature and Elocution;

R. A. GRANT, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy;

W. M. TRUE,
Principal of the Commercial Department;

E. R. BUSH, B.L.,
Lecturer on Commercial Law;

G. R. CRAWFORD,
Instructor in Telegraphy;

MRS. M. E. EDWARDS, M.A.,
Teacher of Piano, Guitar and Vocal Music;

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher of Ornamental Branches;

W. C. RIDGWAY,
Principal of the Primary Department.

Students are earnestly requested to enter on the first day of the Session, and remain till its close.

For further information inquire of

jy16-1m **J. L. SIMPSON,** Secretary Board of Trustees.

GREAT Land Sale!

THE GERKE RANCH,

COMPRISING

Fifteen Thousand Acres

Of the finest lands in the State, is now offered for sale in 40, 80 and 160-acre lots.

Sales Made by the Owner Direct

Or through agencies established by him.

NO MIDDLEMEN.

A FINE VINEYARD

Containing 100,000 vines, the youngest of which are 11 years old, capacity 100,000 gallons, will be included in the sale.

LOCATION.

THE GERKE RANCH is situated in Tehama and Butte counties. The California and Oregon Railroad traverses the eastern boundary for a distance of five miles, the Sacramento river bounding the west side. On the north flows Deer creek, which contains sufficient water to irrigate 50,000 acres; and the water right will be secured to every purchaser. The river is navigable to the farm at all seasons of the year.

HOMES.

To those seeking homes, this farm presents unusual attractions of soil, climate and location. The frost and drought which has been almost universally disastrous the present year has not injured the crops or vineyards in the least.

One hundred and fifty families can make themselves comfortable homes here.

Sale on Ranch, Sept. 7, 1875,

(FIRST TUESDAY IN SEPTEMBER.)

TERMS OF SALE.

Twenty-five per cent. cash; balance in one, two, three, four and five years at 10 per cent. per annum.

Land may be purchased at private sale until the day of public sale.

TITLE, U. S. PATENT.

An Excursion Train will run from Sacramento City to the Ranch on the day of sale.

For further information apply to

DR. J. S. CAMERON,
Red Bluff, Tehama County, Cal.

GEORGE HAMLIN,
414 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,

J. H. CARROLL,
77 Front Street, Sacramento.

Or to **HENRY GERKE,** on the Ranch.
VINA, May 1, 1875. my21-td

RE-OPENING

—OF THE—

WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,

And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,

And about FIFTY splendidly furnished

ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.

The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.

FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.

WM. LAND, Proprietor.
jy23-3m

Hair at Less than San Francisco Prices!

MRS. E. DAVIDSON,

Dealer in Human Hair, Switches, Curls and Puffs, will match any shade of Hair; also, a complete assortment of Imitation Hair, Combings, Curls and all kinds of

Hair dressed in any style desired

AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE!

LADIES' SHAMPOOING DONE

☞ A general assortment of Fancy Goods, Chromos, Brackets, Infants' Wardrobes, Ladies' Underwear, etc., etc.

Agent for Davis' Sewing Machine.

☞ STAMPING DONE FOR ALL KINDS OF EMBROIDERY, ETC.

AT LADIES' BAZAAR,

POSTOFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.
jy2-3m

GOGINGS' FAMILY MEDICINES

TRY THEM.

Sarsaparilla and Iodide of Potassium, for the Blood.

Syrup Hoarhound Com- pound for Coughs and Colds.

California Rheumatic Cure Warranted to Cure.

Ague and Liver Pills, for all Billious Complaints.

Iron Tonic Bitters, for De- bility and Loss of Appetite.

LINIMENT, for all kinds of Pain, etc.,

Blanc de Lis, for the Com- plexion and Teeth, famous for its Innocence and Beauty.

Poison Oak Ointment, a Sure Cure.

Magic Powder, for Sore Lips, Galls on Horses, Etc.

Corn Cure, a Wonder to all who use it.

☞ The above preparations are made with much care out of the best material, from the most scientific formula known. A trial will convince all of their superiority over Eastern manufacturers.

PREPARED BY

R. E. GOGINGS,

SUCCESSOR TO H. BOWMAN,
262 **J Street, - SACRAMENTO.**
jy9-3m

S. J. NATHAN & CO.,

POPULAR CLOTHIERS,

COR. K AND THIRD STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

ARE IN THE FIELD WITH A

Mammoth Stock

—OF—

Spring and Summer GOODS,

Embracing every variety of style and material

—IN—

Gents', Boys' and Children's CLOTHING!

ALL OF THE LATEST IMPORTATIONS.

Our Stock of Furnishing Goods was never more Complete than now.

NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN **FANCY SHIRTINGS.**

A full line of Trunks, Satchels & Valises of best make.

We shall spare no effort to maintain a well-earned reputation for

FIRST-CLASS GOODS AND REASONABLE PRICES!

As well as prompt and polite attention to the wishes of our customers.

S. J. Nathan & Co.,

my7-3m COR. K AND THIRD STS., Sign of the Drinking Fountain.

WOOLAND AGENCY

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

HOME INSURANCE CO.

OF NEW YORK.

Losses Paid in Yolo Co: $12,676.36.

Patrons of this old established agency will please take notice that

J. L. SIMPSON, Esq.,

has been appointed agent for Woodland and vicinity, with full powers to issue and renew expiring policies without reference to San Francisco.

Managed by skilful and experienced underwriters, pursuing a prudent and conservative course, adhering to legitimate rules and practices, eschewing the tendency to recklessness which has been developed of late years, through too great eagerness for business, on the part of young companies, the

Old Phœnix and Home!

steadily augment their strength, popularity and hold upon the confidence of the public.

We deal in reliable indemnity; not cheap insurance. jy9-3m

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed, ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. jy23-3m

FURNITURE!

New Store---Complete Stock.

JOHN BREUNER,

Has Just moved into his new and elegant establishment,

Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,

SACRAMENTO,

The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of

FURNITURE and BEDDING!

To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.

PRICES REASONABLE.
je18-3m

Certificate of Copartnership.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we M. O. HARLING, residing at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, J. W. LOWRY, residing at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, H. M. HORD, residing in the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, in the State of California, do hereby certify and declare that we have organized and formed ourselves into a copartnership, and we covenant and agree each with the other, to be copartners for the purpose of carrying and conducting the business of General Merchandising in the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, State of California, under the firm name and style of HARLING, LOWRY & COMPANY.

That the principal place of business of said copartnership is situated at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, and State aforesaid.

That the names of all the persons interested as partners in such business are above stated, and signed hereto, and that such partnership will continue and be in force until further notice by us.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals, this 20th day of July, A.D. 1875.

H. M. HORD, [SEAL.]
M. O. HARLING, [SEAL.]
J. W. LOWRY. [SEAL.]

H. M. HORD duly acknowledged July 20th, 1875, before D. SCHINDLER, County Clerk, and M. O. HARLING and J. W. LOWRY acknowledged, July 22d, 1875, before J. C. HULSE, a Notary Public.

(Indorsed) Filed July 23d, 1875.
jy30-5t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Certificate of Copartnership.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS; That we, CHARLES F. REED, residing at the Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo, and JOHN W. SNOWBALL, residing at the Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo, and MIFFLIN E. CLOWE, residing in the Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo, in the State of California, do hereby certify and declare that we have organized and formed ourselves into a copartnership, and we covenant and agree each with the other, to be copartners for the purpose of carrying and conducting the business of Grain Merchants, in buying, selling, storing and shipping, and doing a general Grain business in the Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo, State of California, under the firm name and style of CHARLES F. REED & CO.

That the principal place of business of said copartnership is situated at the Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo, and State aforesaid.

That the names of all the persons interested as partners in such business, are above stated, and signed hereto, and that such partnership will continue and be in force until further notice by us.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals, this Twenty-fourth day of June, A.D. 1875.

CHAS. F. REED, [SEAL.]
J. W. SNOWBALL, [SEAL.]
M. E. CLOWE. [SEAL.]

Duly acknowledged before H. M. HOYT, Justice of the Peace, June 24th, 1875.

(Indorsed) Filed June 24th, 1875.
jy9-5t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

Estate of John Dennis, deceased.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo, State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of JOHN DENNIS, deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court, by the Petition this day presented and filed by A. C. RUGGLES, the Administrator of the Estate of JOHN DENNIS, deceased, praying for an order of sale of Real Estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the Real Estate to pay the debts against deceased and the family allowance, debts and expenses of administration.

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased, appear before the said Probate Court on SATURDAY, the SEVENTH day of AUGUST, A.D. 1875, at 1 o'clock, in the afternoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, at the Court House in the County of Yolo, to show cause why an Order should not be granted to the said Administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the said deceased as shall be necessary, and that a copy of this Order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated, July 6th, 1875.

J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy of the original.
[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
jy9-5t

Probate Notice.

Estate of Wm. M. Jackson, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of WM. M. JACKSON, Deceased.

Notice for publication of time appointed for Proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 22d day of July, A. D. 1875, notice is hereby given, that MONDAY, the NINTH day of AUGUST, A.D. 1875, at One o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House, in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the will of said WM. M. JACKSON, deceased, and for hearing the application of CATHERINE JACKSON for the issuance to her of Letters Testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, July 22d, 1875.
jy23-3t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND

Prior to July 7th, 1874.

ON THE ROAD FUND

Prior to February 6th, 1872, and Warrant No. 1778, registered February 6th, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND

Prior to September 7th, 1873.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.
Woodland, July 22d, 1875. jy23-3t

Notice of School Election.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE qualified electors of PINE GROVE SCHOOL DISTRICT, County of Yolo, State of California, that an Election will be held on the TWENTY-FIRST day of AUGUST, 1875, at which will be submitted the question of voting a Tax to build a Schoolhouse. It will be necessary to raise for this purpose the sum of Two Thousand Dollars.

The Polls will be open at the Public Schoolhouse between the hours of one and five o'clock P.M.

D. P. EDWARDS, *Clerk.*
JOHN DEVILBISS,
B. R. SACKET,
jy30-3t *Dist. School Trustees.*

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT

FORESTALL SUMMER FEVERS and all the complaints generated by excessive heat, by keeping the blood cool and the bowels free with

Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient,

at once a most refreshing draught and the best of all regulating medicines.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
jy30

$25 to $50 per day Can actually be made with the GREAT WESTERN WELL AUGUR! We mean it and are prepared to demonstrate the fact. Our Augers are worked entirely by horse power, and will bore at the rate of twenty feet per hour. It bores full size wells, and of any depth required. It will bore in all kinds of earth, soft sand and limestone, bituminous, stone, coal, slate and hardpan; and we make the best of wells in quicksand.

☞ Good active agents wanted in every State and county in the United States. Send for our illustrated catalogue, terms, figures, etc., proving our advertisement *bona fide.* Address

Great Western Well Augur Co.,
Bloomfield, Davis County, Iowa.

☞ State in what paper you saw this advertisement. jy9-8t

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

je18-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, August 6th, 1875.

CAL. P. R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Passenger.
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:19

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	Passenger.
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

COLLEGE MATTERS.—We have before us the catalogue of Hesperian College for the year 1874-5, which shows the condition of the institution together with its prospects for the opening term. The summary shows an attendance last year of 145, as follows: Graduates, 4; Collegiate Department, 36; Preparatory, 58; Special, 8; Primary, 39. The courses of study the next term will consist of Preparatory, Classical, Scientific, Ladies' Collegiate, Ladies' Academic, Biblical and Commercial. The names of the Faculty are published elsewhere, and are a guarantee that Hesperian College will be run on a still higher plane than heretofore. The new President, B. H. Smith, A.M., is a gentleman of very high culture and attainments, as well as large experience in the management of similar institutions in the East. He is expected with his family and a number of others to arrive here next week. Professor R. A. Grant, A.M., teacher of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy, and Mrs. M. E. Edwards, M.A., teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music, both of the new College faculty, arrived last Sunday. Arrangements are completed, and we expect Hesperian will be filled to overflowing as soon as its real merits become known. The term commences August 16th.

THE WEEKLY FALSEHOOD. — The *Mail* seems to make it a point to misrepresent somebody or something in each issue. The following is its particular "get off" for this week:

"Kane is not happy. He received a nomination for Treasurer, to be sure, but somehow or other his home delegation here in Woodland, to a man, voted against him and for Mr. Sill."

This is grossly untrue, as we have abundant proof, and as the one who penned the statement knew if he knew anything about it. We have the names of ten of the twelve Woodland delegates who declare positively that they voted for Mr. Kean in the Convention. This effort on the part of the *Mail* to injure a worthy gentleman who was nominated without his seeking it, will not accomplish its object.

"THE MARSTON CONCERT.—The concert given by Miss Marston was very well attended, and the audience felt well paid for their time and money. Unfortunately, the support Miss Marston expected did not arrive, and it left the whole evening's programme to be filled out by the lady herself—too much for any one person to attempt. The piano that had been promised from Sacramento by an agent also failed to arrive, and it is remarkable that the entertainment was not postponed. But that is not Miss Marston's style. We shall be glad if she comes this way again.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—The new Democratic County Committee is composed of the following gentlemen: R. Megowan, John R. Briggs, W. J. Clark, Martin Steinmitz, J. H. Murphy, Harrison Gwinn and Ed. Bynum. They organized by electing Judge Gwinn Chairman, and Ed. Bynum Secretary and Treasurer.

MARRIAGE OF HOOD ALSTON.—Our poetic friend, Hood Alston, who has for some time past been a resident of this county, was married to Miss Phoebe Warren, at Davisville, August 6th. The happy pair are now touring it at Lake Tahoe and vicinity. May their days be long in the land, and as joyous as long.

LOVEWELL only pictures the outside, the face; there is One who photographs the mind, the thoughts, the soul! Go to the tent and get your pictures for your friends before you leave for that other camping ground from whose gallery no visitor was ever known to return.

ABOUT TO BUILD.—Our enterprising townsman, Peter Krellenburg, will commence next week the erection of a brick building for his furniture and coffin warerooms on the corner of Third and Main streets, size 28 by 60 feet.

CALIFORNIA COLLEGE. — We are favored with a catalogue of this College, located at Vacaville. It seems to be in a prosperous condition. We could not ascertain from the catalogue when the next term commences.

BUSINESS CHANGE.—C. Y. Benjamin has bought out the blacksmith shop of J. R. Edmonds and will continue to run the same, with the aid of competent and experienced workmen, on the bang-up principle.

WONDERFUL THRESHING. — Beard Bros. threshed in two days with their steam thresher for W. Y. Browning, five miles southwest of Woodland, 2,206 sacks of wheat in two days.

FOR SALE.—Mr. D. Crane offers to sell his blacksmith shop at Knights Landing, as he desires to retire from the business. See his card elsewhere.

BAPTIZED—On Wednesday afternoon Mrs. Brothers was baptized by Elder Kellogg, of the Seventh-Day Advent church.

REOPENED.—The old Elliott carriage shop is reopened.

Democratic County Convention.

In compliance with the call of the County Central Committee, the Democracy of Yolo assembled by Delegates in Convention at 1 P.M. on Monday last, for the purpose of nominating candidates for county officers, to be voted for at the coming election.

The Convention was called to order by Jason Watkins, Chairman of the County Committee, and organized by electing Judge Gwinn, Temporary Chairman, and E. Bynum and J. H. Murphy Secretaries.

Upon examination of credentials, the following delegates were found to be present:

South Putah—Wm. King, Vincent Chamberlain.

Merritt—R. F. Hester, A. J. King.

Woodland—M. Steinmitz, Dr. G. H. Jackson, E. Bynum, W. F. Moses, Jas. Edmonds, E. L. Clark, Robert Moore, John Tackney, George Lewald, Frank Barnes, James Viers, A. G. Read.

Fairview—J. F. Sargeant, J. Foster.

North Grafton—J. G. Holloway, J. F. Argyle.

Cacheville—L. Cramer, J. H. Murphy.

North Putah—J. L. Morgan, T. B. Collins, C. L. Kincaid, T. A. Martin, J. W. Gafford.

West Cottonwood—James McHenry, P. G. Everett, John Wood.

Washington—David McGowan, Jas. D. Hilton, Robert Murray, Geo. W. Carey, W. M. Green.

East Grafton—D. W. Edson, J. J. Nichol, Harrison Gwinn, John Dinwiddie, Michael Shannon, Andy Kness.

West Grafton—T. W. Long, J. W. Anderson, S. P. Creason.

East Cottonwood—Joseph Stephens, Mart. Hudson, Wm. Duncan, James Norton.

Buckeye—Wm. Lowery, Ben. Ely, Thomas Goodin, John Devilbiss, J. R. Briggs.

On motion, the Chairman appointed a Committee on Permanent Organization and Order of Business, consisting of G. W. Carey, J. Wood, Benj. Ely, Ed. Bynum and E. L. Clark.

After a short recess, the Committee reported the following Order of Business:

1st, Election of Permanent Officers; 2d, Adoption of the Platform passed by the State Convention; 3d, Nomination of Sheriff; 4th, Assemblyman; 5th, Assessor; 6th, Clerk; 7th, District Attorney; 8th, Treasurer; 9th, Surveyor; 10th, School Superintendent; 11th, Public Administrator; 12th, Coroner; 13th, Judge; 14th, Election of Delegates to the Sixth Judicial District Convention; 15th, Election of County Central Committee.

On motion, the report was adopted and the Committee discharged.

Judge Gwinn moved that H. J. Murphy be elected permanent Chairman of the Convention. Carried. Mr. Murphy, in a few well-timed remarks, thanked the Convention for the distinguishing honor conferred upon him. Wm. Green and T. B. Collins were chosen Vice-Presidents, and E. Bynum and Jas. McHenry, secretaries.

On motion, the Platform made and passed at the late State Convention was adopted as the Platform of the Democracy of Yolo County for the present campaign.

Nominations for county officers were announced to be next in order, the office of Sheriff coming first. The following gentlemen were named for the position: P. J. McGrath, L. C. Drummond, W. J. Clark, Geo. W. Bentley and Robert Huston. Eulogistic remarks were made in behalf of each of the candidates named.

It was here mentioned by Judge Gwinn that money was known to be one of the chief sinews of war, and he proposed that the delegates composing the Convention be assessed fifty cents each, and the candidates for office five dollars each—carried. The roll of delegates was called, each paying in his half dollar, and as each candidate came forward and endorsed the platform and State ticket, he planked his five dollars.

The chair, on motion, appointed two tellers to receive and count the ballots—Wm. Carey and John Morgan.

FIRST BALLOT FOR SHERIFF.—McGrath, 12; Huy, 15; Drummond, 2; Clark, 6; Bentley, 10; Huston, 8.

SECOND BALLOT.—McGrath, 9; Huy, 18; Drummond, 2; Clark, 6; Bentley, 10; Huston, 8. Mr Drummond withdrew.

THIRD BALLOT.—McGrath, 8; Huy, 24; Clark, 3; Bently, 8; Huston, 10. Mr. Clark withdrew.

FOURTH BALLOT.—McGrath, 7; Huy, 25; Bently, 7; Huston, 14.

FIFTH BALLOT.—McGrath, 8; Huy, 26; Bently, 5; Huston, 14—McHenry changing from Bently to Huy.

SIXTH BALLOT.—McGrath, 5; Huy, 30; Bently, 3; Huston, 15.

Mr. Huy was declared the nominee of the Convention for Sheriff and the nomination was by vote made unanimous. The nominee being called for, thanked the Convention for the nomination and assured them that he would do all in his power to secure not only his own election, but also that of the whole county and State tickets.

Nominations for Assemblyman were declared in order, and J. H. Harlan and Jason Watkins were named as candidates. The first named gentleman was not present, and Mr. Moses vouched for him, doing the financial also. Mr. W. came to the front, planked his coin and stated that he was a Democrat in all that was political, but outside of that should, if favored with a nomination and election, go for the best interest of the whole people.

BALLOT FOR ASSEMBLYMAN.—Watkins, 27; Harlan, 24. The nomination was made unanimous. Mr. Watkins expressed his thanks to the Convention, and said he should use every honorable endeavor to secure his election, together with the rest of the ticket, and would serve the people faithfully in the Legislature.

Assessor being next in order, the following gentlemen were presented as candidates: John S. Tutt, John L. Pace, Robert Marders, R. H. Beamer, J. W. Stotenberg, L. E. Tebbs.

FIRST BALLOT FOR ASSESSOR.—Tutt, 16; Rose, 8; Marders, 3; Beamer, 18; Tebbs, 4; Stotenberg, 2.

SECOND BALLOT.—Tutt, 20; Rose, 10; Marders, 1; Beamer, 22. Stotenberg, withdrew.

THIRD BALLOT.—Tutt, 19; Pace, 7; Beamer, 27. Mr. Beamer's nomination was made unanimous.

Mr. Beamer thanked the Convention in a neat little speech, after which adjourned till 6 o'clock.

Convention reassembled at 6:30, when, after being called to order by the chairman, nominations for County Clerk were declared in order, and the following gentlemen were named as candidates: J. H. Murphy, Milton Dale, J. H. Hall. After the usual forms were complied with, the Convention proceeded to ballot.

FIRST BALLOT FOR CLERK.—Murphy, 6; Dale, 27; Hall, 20. The nomination was made unanimous and Mr. Dale declared the choice of the Convention for County Clerk.

Mr. Dale returned thanks for the nomination; said he should use his utmost endeavors to secure the success of the whole ticket, which "by the Eternal" shall be elected.

Next in order was the nomination of candidates for District Attorney. F. E. Baker and John Lambert were placed in nomination, and balloting proceeded with.

BALLOT FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY.—F. E. Baker, 31; John Lambert, 22. Mr. Baker's nomination was made unanimous, and that gentleman expressed himself gratified for the confidence reposed in him, as this nomination was a most emphatic endorsement of his course during his first term of office.

Nominations for County Recorder were then made as follows: E. J. Haight and John D. Lawson. The candidates pledged themselves to sustain the platform, promised to work to the best of their ability until the day of election, whether nominated or not, and balloting was proceeded with.

BALLOT FOR RECORDER.—Lawson, 25; Haight, 28. Mr. Haight returned his heartfelt thanks for the nomination—would work for the success of the whole ticket and felt sure that it would be elected entire.

For Treasurer, A. C. Kean and Giles E. Sill were placed in nomination and balloted for with the following result:

BALLOT FOR TREASURER.—A. C. Kean, 41; Giles E. Sill, 12.

Mr. Kean having been made the unanimous nominee of the Convention, made some very appropriate remarks, expressing himself with his usual warmth of feeling on account of the unbounded confidence reposed in him, and promised that while life should last the confidence of his fellow citizens should never be betrayed.

For County Surveyor there were named M. A. Nurse, L. Friel and J. I. Underhill, for whom three ballots were taken.

FIRST BALLOT FOR SURVEYOR.—Nurse, 25; Friel, 8; Underhill, 20.

SECOND BALLOT.—Nurse, 26; Friel, 9; Underhill, 18.

THIRD BALLOT.—Nurse, 30; Friel, 4; Underhill, 18. Mr. Nurse was absent from the Convention on account of his father's illness.

Superintendent of Public Schools was next in order, and H. B. Pendegast being the only nominee before the Convention, that gentleman was nominated by acclamation.

Mr. Pendegast said the nomination was a surprise to him—he had not sought it, but he should use every honorable endeavor to secure his election with the rest of the candidates, and if elected would labor always for the prosperity of the schools of Yolo county.

For Public Administrator A. S. House was nominated by acclamation.

For Coroner Peter Krellenberg was also nominated by acclamation.

Next came the nomination for County Judge, and the names of W. M. DeWitt, E. R. Bush and J. C. Ball were placed before the Convention. Each of the gentlemen stepped to the front and made appropriate remarks before the balloting was proceeded with, after which the roll was called and ballot ordered.

FIRST BALLOT FOR COUNTY JUDGE.—Ball, 21; Bush, 22; DeWitt, 10.

SECOND BALLOT.—Ball, 24; Bush, 23; DeWitt, 6. Mr. Dewitt then withdrew.

THIRD BALLOT.—Ball, 22; Bush, 30. The nomination was made unanimous, and Mr. Bush expressed his gratitude to the Convention.

He stated that he had spent his whole life in obtaining a knowledge of law and in its practice. He should go into the campaign to work for the whole ticket; but if elected should then do duty for the whole people irrespective of and without regard to party.

This closed the nominations and completed the county ticket.

The Chairman stated that the next business before the Convention was the nomination of seven delegates to the Sixth Judicial District Convention.

On motion of Mr. Carey the delegates were nominated as follows: One from each of the Supervisor District and two from the county at large. After deliberation by the delegates they named Robert Megowan for the first district, John R. Briggs for the second, Robert H. Huston third, A. G. Read fourth, and J. H. Murphy fifth; and the Convention named Wm. Dresbach, Jas. McHenry, E. Bynum and Andy McClory, from whom to select two delegates at large, the two receiving the highest number of votes to be such delegates.

BALLOT FOR DELEGATES.—McClory, 3; McHenry, 28; Dresbach, 38, Bynum, 26; Edson, 1.

Dresbach and McHenry were declared the delegates at large, and the nominees of the districts were confirmed by a vote of the Convention, the delegation standing thus: First District, Robert Megowan; second, John R. Briggs. third, R. M. Huston; fourth, A. G. Read; fifth, J. H. Murphy; at large—Wm. Dresbach and Jas. McHenry.

The Chairman stated that the election of a new County Committee was now in order, and Mr. Cary moved that the committee consist of seven—one from each Supervisor District and two at large. Carried.

The district delegations recommended the following: 1st district, Robert Megowan; 2d, J. R. Briggs; 3d, W. J. Clark; 4th, Martin Steinmitz; 5th, J. H. Murphy. The Convention confirmed the foregoing, and nominated at large Ed. Buynum and Harrison Gwinn, by acclamation.

There being no further business to transact the Convention adjourned *sine die* with three cheers for the ticket just placed in nomination and three more rousers for the Democratic State ticket.

A RARE CHANCE.—A. Kiersky offers his store for sale; doing a good business. Satisfactory reasons for selling. Family rooms connected with store.

THE most durable and best Picture ever made at Lovewell's Tent. Those elegant Photocromes! tf

RED MEN OFFICERS.—At the session of the Great Council of Imp. O. R. M., held in Marysville, the following were elected Great Chiefs: Great Sachem, B. F. Joselyn, of San Francisco; Great Senior Sagamore, Charles L. Wiggin, of San Francisco; Great Junior Sagamore, Grove L. Johnson, of Sacramento; Great Prophet, M. S. Thresher, of Stockton; Great Chief of Records, F. P. Dann, of San Francisco; G. Representative, M. S. Thresher, of Stockton.

KENTUCKY ELECTION.—The returns from the Kentucky election, which occurred on Monday last, show an immense Democratic majority, the details of which have not yet been received.

COMING ELECTIONS.—Elections occur this year in the following order:

Kentucky	Monday, Aug.	2
California	Wed'day, Sept.	1
Arkansas	Monday, Sept.	6
Maine	Monday, Sept.	13
Iowa	Tuesday, Oct.	12
Ohio	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Virginia	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Kansas	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Maryland	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Massachusetts	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Mississippi	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Minnesota	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Missouri	Tuesday, Nov.	2
New York	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Pennsylvania	Tuesday, Nov.	2
Texas	Tuesday, Dec.	8

GRANT ALMOST A MILLIONAIRE.—President Grant is not likely to be left upon the "cold charities of the world," if the Chicago *Tribune* makes a correct estimate of his wealth, though he does not succeed to a third term of office. His farm near St. Louis is valued at $200,000, and contains, in addition, live stock worth about $50,000 more. He has valuable property in Washington, a residence at Long Branch, and owns stock in the street railways of Chicago. In all, he is thought to be worth $900,000. None of his predecessors could boast of anything like that amount.

A CHECK ON BUSINESS MEN WHO DABBLE IN STOCKS.—It is said, says the San Francisco *Real Estate Circular*, that the banks of discount are endeavoring to perfect a plan by which they may privately ascertain the names of merchants and business men who dabble in stocks, the object being to mark them and to curtail the credit heretofore extended to them. This is right. A man legitimately engaged in a business to which he is giving close personal attention is entitled to liberal credit, but when he steps aside from it to take risks in stock gambling, he can hardly help neglecting his business and withdrawing money which should be kept in it. When a bank loans a merchant money, it does so under the belief that he is using the money prudently in his legitimate calling; when, therefore, he uses it in the risky business of stock purchases, he acts foolishly for himself and dishonestly toward his creditors. The banks propose to know who among their customers do this, and to treat them accordingly. We are glad of it. Anything that will tend to check the folly of stock gambling must meet with the hearty approval of all who wish to see legitimate business prosper and good morals promoted.

BORN.

In Woodland, July 23d, to the wife of L. Gostiner, a Son.

At Cottonwood, August 1st, to the wife of L. W. Hilliker, a Son.

In Woodland, August 3d, to the wife of J. W. Weaver, a Son.

MARRIED.

At the Craft Hotel, Woodland, August 2d, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, William Henry Harrison Copp and Mrs. Mary I. Hoffman.

At Davisville, August 30th, Mr. Hood Alston and Miss Phœbe Warner.

Purify the Springs of Life.

It is a sine qua non of health, that the sources of vitality, the "springs of life," should be free from contamination. The fluids which, by their action upon the food, transforms it into blood, and the great vital nutrient itself, must be pure, if the muscles, the bones and the brain are to be properly nourished and kept vigorous. To this end the stomach, the liver, the bowels and the kidneys should perform uninterruptedly their various functions, since if these are disturbed the vital fluids speedily become vitiated. The best, nay, the ONLY blood depurent which purifies them, by overcoming those bodily irregularities which produce them, is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. The principle upon which this salutary alterative acts is as simple as it is philosophic. The origin of most diseases, and invariably those which affect the organs above mentioned, is weakness, caused by insufficient assimilation of the food. The Bitters speedily rectify the cause of the difficulty by restoring vigorous digestion, so that all parts of the physical structure are supplied with an abundance of pure, rich blood. This increases the activity of the discharging organs, and enables them to throw off the effete matter, which, rankling in the system, destroys health. The bodily refuse having been got rid of, and perfect assimilation re-established, there is nothing to prevent a healthy and active performance of the various functions. Such being the case, it is plain that the Bitters are not only the most reliable stomachic, but an eradicant of those diseases of the liver, bowels and kidneys which contaminate the springs of life.

DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

The Democratic party of California, in State Convention assembled, in compliance with usage, do assert the following principles as the basis of their political action, and pledge the candidates about to be nominated to their hearty support.

We declare, First—That we are opposed to the unconstitutional interference of the Federal Administration in the domestic affairs of the States, by which one portion of the Union is ground with taxation to keep another portion of the Union in bankruptcy and servitude.

Second—We condemn the Republican party not only for its contempt of constitutional obligations, but for its extravagant, partisan and corrupt administration of the Federal Government, for the perversion of the functions of the latter to enrich great corporations at the expense of the public, for the jobbery and frauds which have brought reproach upon Democratic institutions, for the Sanborn and Jayne frauds, for the infamous Washington Ring, for the back pay steal, the iniquities of the protective system, the curse of inconvertible paper money, the nepotism of the President, for its disgraceful diplomatic service and unfit appointments, for its attempt to pass an unconstitutional force bill, which was fortunately frustrated by the determined front of the Democratic minority in both houses of Congress, and for a catalogue of other enormities which have rendered that organization offensive even to the mass of those who were once its supporters.

Third—That now as in all past periods we are in favor of a strict construction of the Constitution and against the exercise of doubtful powers, in favor of limiting the powers of legislative bodies, in favor of a tariff for revenue only, and a currency convertible into gold and silver at the will of the holder, against the profligate and wasteful system of local improvements by the Federal Government, and in favor of reducing the expenditures of the State Governments, and of the counties and towns, and the salaries of officials, which have been largely increased since the State election of 1871.

Fourth—That the school system and fund of this State are under the guarantee of the Constitution as inviolable, and we are opposed to any diversion of the fund to any purposes except those ordained by the Constitution.

Fifth—We assert the traditional policy of the Democratic party in declaring it is the right and duty of the Legislature to regulate corporations, whether railway, gas, telegraph, water or otherwise; to limit their charges in the interest of the public, and to compel them to serve all citizens without discrimination, and at reasonable rates, and that when they refuse to do so, we recognize the right and declare the intention of making them do so, and we further assert it to be the duty of the Government to preserve the waters of the State for irrigation and other public uses instead of permitting them to be made the means of extortion and monopoly.

Sixth—That the Democratic party has no occasion to make any new departure or declaration of opposition to the system of subsidies, when we recall the fact that it is to a Democratic State Administration that this State owes its deliverance from this oppressive, unjust and corrupting system.

Seventh—That we are in favor of calling a Convention of delegates elected by the people to amend the Constitution of the State, as the only mode of creating a system of Government at once harmonious and efficient, and are therefore opposed to the amendments to the Constitution, which are to be submitted to the vote of the people at the ensuing election.

Eighth—That the time-honored doctrine of local self-government is sufficient when properly administered to afford an effective remedy for the evils now caused by Chinese labor and the presence among us of an inferior race, detrimental to our moral and physical health; that in the interests of all classes in California, especially that of the white working people, we demand such amendment to the Burlingame treaty as shall reduce it to a mere commercial convention.

Ninth—That we condemn the doctrine whereby the power of the State to prevent the importation to our shores of degraded persons for immoral purposes has been denied!

Tenth—That we favor the speedy completion of a transcontinental railway on the Thirty-second Parallel, subject to such limitations by the Federal and State Governments as shall protect the rights of the people.

Eleventh—That we are in favor of equal taxation, and any departure from this principle or any system of taxation which imposes a double tax upon the same object is in violation of the spirit of the Constitution and unjust to the best interests of the State.

Twelfth—That all legislation intended to regulate the social habits and customs of the people, so long as those habits and customs do not interfere with the welfare of society at large, and all legislation of the character known by the general name of Prohibitory Law is opposed to the principles of the Democratic party, and is calculated to promote a pretense of social morality, rather than a well-founded system of public order and decency.

Thirteenth—That we invite the hearty co-operation of all persons, whatever may have been their past political affinities, to unite with us in carrying out the principles herein enunciated.

Fourteen—That we condemn, as subversive of the rights of the people and ruinous to the best interests of the State, the policy of permitting the lands of the State to become a monopoly in the hands of a few at the expense of the many, and we hereby pledge the Democratic party to the correction of this giant evil.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY.—Presidential Mansion, Washington, D. C., April 23, 1875. Messrs. Helphenstine & Bentley—Gents: For the past seven years my wife has been a great sufferer from rheumatism, which at times assumed a very malignant form, and for days and nights deprived her of rest. Several months ago our attention was called to DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY, and after giving it a trial, using three bottles in all, she was freed from pain and a permanent cure effected. I am glad to be able to make the above statement in reference to your wonderful remedy, three bottles of which will, in my opinion, cure any case of rheumatism on the face of the earth. Yours truly, WM. H. CROOK, Executive Clerk to President Grant. H. C. KIRK & CO., Wholesale Agents, Sacramento Cal. jy1-3m

SACRAMENTO DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT, JACOB LANG, 206 *J Street*, BET. SEVENTH AND EIGHTH, SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new process, without smell. Blankets and Furs Cleaned. A specialty—GENTS' CLOTHING CLEANED AND DYED. The color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.

MRS. OGBURN, jy9-3m AGENT IN WOODLAND.

CAPITAL HOTEL To Rent, Lease, or for Sale!

This well-known and popular Hotel, the best located and most commodious house in WOODLAND,

County seat of Yolo County, a flourishing and prosperous town of from three to four thousand inhabitants, is offered for sale, or will be rented or leased for a term of years, if taken immediately.

Terms will be made reasonable.

Inquire of or address the undersigned at the Hotel.

A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor. WOODLAND, July 15th, 1875. jy16

A Healthful Article.

CUTTER'S POCKET INHALER AND CARBOLATE OF IODINE INHALANT, FOR SALE AT Reindollar's Drug Store.

Is a most wonderful remedy for the cure of Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, etc. Try it and see how it is yourself. m26-tf

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS, SACRAMENTO, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, Steam Engines, AND MILL AND MINING TOOLS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

in every department, and our prices as low as any house in the State for the same class of goods. We handle none but what we know to be FIRST-CLASS ARTICLES, and always keep the latest improved Machines, which are known to be good and preferable to the older styles.

MOWERS!

We introduce to the Farmers of the Pacific Coast, for the season of 1875, the celebrated "Meadow King" Mower.

This Machine we have selected from among some twenty-five machines inspected personally by our Manager last Fall throughout the Eastern States, and we find it to possess the great features most needed in California and Nevada, viz., Simplicity, Strength and Durability.

While it possesses all the good features of the "Buckeye," it has some others that make it far superior; and we feel confident in introducing it that we will meet the want of all Farmers for the BEST MACHINE for the least money. It is not a new and untried machine, but one which has stood high throughout the East for the last seven years. Send for special circular.

HEADERS!

We shall have for 1875 the Genuine Haines' Header.

Improved especially for us, and would ask all desiring to purchase to look at once before doing so. It will well pay them to do it.

TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES, BUCKEYE SELF-DUMPING WHEEL RAKE, REVOLVING RAKES, (WILCOX & BARNES.)

THRESHERS and ENGINES.

GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS, GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S PORTABLE ENGINES.

We introduced these Separators and Engines in California, during the season of 1873, and with unprecedented success. In every case they gave the best of satisfaction, and were shown to be far superior to the machines before used—doing better work, cleaning the grain better, and saving more than the even so called "Standard" machines of the Coast. The Engines were shown to possess great power, and to be much easier to handle, and better in every way. For 1875 we offer them, with all the necessary improvements to fully adapt them to the Coast, as Machines superior to any other. Send for Special Circular.

Vibrator Threshers, Pitts' Horse Powers, Carey Horse Powers, Tread Horse Powers, Self-Feeders for Threshers.

MOLINE WIND-MILLS! SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.

The "TRADE ENGINE."

WAGONS! We are Sole Agents for California and Nevada for the Celebrated "Schuttler Wagons" —AND THE— "Challenge Spring Wagon!" WHICH HAVE NO SUPERIORS.

We solicit orders from all wanting our goods, assuring them of fair prices, good goods and liberal terms.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO. ap21s6m

WE STILL LIVE!

F. M. HALL, *One door West of Express Office*, MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer —OF— And Dealer —IN— ALL KINDS OF Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware, KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL ASSORTMENT —OF— ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE, Consisting in part of STOVES, RANGES, PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS, HOSE, BRASS GOODS, Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars, —AND— EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT —IN A— HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. au1

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO., PIONEER MUSIC STORE, NO. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO, AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES —AND THE— Prince's Organs. *FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS!*

New Music received every day. Instruments Tuned and Repaired. Zephyr Wools and Embroideries. Toys and Fancy Goods in great variety.

Berlin Wool! FIFTEEN CENTS PER FULL OUNCE! —WITH— BETTER SHADES, BETTER WEIGHT, BETTER QUALITY Than can be had anywhere else. je5-3m

Grand Opening —OF— SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS —AT THE— White House A. ALEXANDER

Begs to call the attension of Customers and the Public generally to one of the Most Attractive Stocks —OF— SPRING & SUMMER Dry Goods

Ever displayed in Woodland, comprising the LATEST NOVELTIES —IN— Silks, French Dress Goods, Shawls, English Dress Goods, Persian Dress Goods, MALTESE SUITING, ETC., ETC., ETC.

A. ALEXANDER —AT THE— White House

Specially invites the generous public to examine his Fine Selected Stock of Boys' Clothing, MEN'S CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS.

SPECIALTY: CALIFORNIA CUSTOM-MADE Ladies' and Children's SHOES, —AND— Men's and Boys' French Calf BOOTS!

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE. Je26

1875. FOR THE 1875. SUMMER SEASON.

We have just received a Beautiful Stock of NEW Dress Goods, BATISTES, Linens, French & English Prints, And a Full Line of BLACK SILKS, COLORED SILKS, SUMMER SILKS, POPLINS, —ALSO.— A Good Assortment of LINEN SUITS, THE BEST-MADE GOODS IN THE MARKET!

S. LIPMAN & CO., 129 J STREET, Corner Fifth, SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Samples sent and orders promptly attended to. my7-3m

E. BYNUM & CO., Druggists.

DEALERS IN DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, Etc.

COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST. jy16

WATER-CURE!

The celebrated Water-Cure Establishment of DR. J. A. BURNS, Cor. 7th and L Streets, SACRAMENTO, Is becoming more popular every year. In the treatment of Fevers, especially, DR. BURNS has always been remarkably successful.

Patients Boarded at reasonable rates. jy28-3m

SELLING OUT —AND— RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible rates, as they desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for cash, and retire from the business.

The BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store.

All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

je5-tf ROSENBRANS & KUHN.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, August 6th, 1875.

Rosa May.

BY JAMES TAYLOR.

With fading breath, at the gates of death,
A dying mother lay;
With wailings wild bemoaning her child,
Her lov'd, lost Rosa May.

O Rosa dear, can thy spirit ear
Hear all my plaints to thee?
Thine angel eye, from thy home on high,
A mother's sufferings see?

My lone heart grieves, and my bosom heaves,
With sorrow's saddest sighs,
And bitter tears for thy blighted years
Are welling from my eyes.

Once thou wert fair, and thy golden hair
Waved round thy fair head;
Thine eyes were blue, of heavenly hue,
Thy cheeks a rosy red.

But sad thy doom, for thy Eden bloom,
I blighted day by day,
Till came the hour thy lovely flower
Lay lifeless in the clay.

My life and thine, at the "spirit shrine"
I freely offered up,
Laid low at last, for the sinful past
I drain the bitter cup.

O God! to think that the demon DRINK
Should steal my love away—
Thy mother's love, from her darling dove,
Her little Rosa May.

That cold and dead, for the lack of bread,
Stretched on the frozen ground,
One wintry night, 'neath the pale moonlight,
My Rosa May was found.

Thy face so white, on that fearful night,
In vision haunts my bed,
Add sorrow fills, from its thousand rills,
My aching heart and head.

O, sad and lone, as I journey on,
Is life's dark path to me,
But Rosa dear—now the end is near—
Sweet sprite I come to thee.

Thy home above, in the land of love,
Knows not sorrow nor pain;
O! to be free, and to be with thee,
Never to part again.

General Items.

The Oakand *News* has flopped from Radicalism and declared itself "Independent."

Twelve persons in the San Francisco jail are awaiting their trial for murder, and ten for assault to murder.

Purses to the amount of $2,000 will be contested for at the Vallejo Fair, which commences September 28th.

Reports from Ohio, Illinois and Indiana state that immense damage has been done to the wheat crop by the late heavy rains.

There are two hundred and fifty female students of medicine and surgery at the St. Petersburg University.

"Occident" was shown on the racetrack at Cleveland, Ohio, last week, and was greeted with hearty applause.

E. G. Jefferis, State Printing Expert, has been appointed by Governor Pacheco Superintendent of the State Printing.

Judge Myrick, of San Francisco, holds that a woman is a widow after her husband is sentenced to the State Prison for life.

A convention to consider the best means of securing a speedy return to specie payments will be held in Cincinnati, October 25th.

The *Post* thinks that it is a good thing for Bidwell that he is called upon to explain his misdeeds, else he would have no material for a speech.

It will cost San Francisco $3,750 for printing the ward lists of its voters this year, and the Women's Co-operative Printing Association has the job.

A movement is on foot to invite the Queen of England, the President of France, Emperor of Russia, and Emperor of Germany to the Centennial.

It is not so well for those who live in glass houses to throw the first stone, as Senator Booth, who attacked Secretary Gorham, begins to find out.

Montana has a giant who stands six feet and nine inches in his boots; and weighs 263 pounds. He has spent the Spring in Gallatin Valley as a "plow-boy."

On a recent night at Harrisburg, Indiana, a cyclone swept through the town, blowing down houses and destroying other property, besides killing five women.

According to the Golden Era, the Republican State Central Committee gave the job of decorating Union Hall, San Francisco, with flags, on the occasion of the recent meeting, to Chinamen.

Three more bodies of unfortunate miners who were buried in the great snow-slide in Cottonwood Canyon, Utah, last Winter, were found last week, the melting snow having left them exposed.

The tenth Industrial Exhibition of the Mechanics' Institute will open in San Francisco on the 17th of August. Three-fourths of the available space in the pavilion has already been applied for.

Beneath an old castle in Germany was found a nest full of hen's eggs which had been hid from the light for over 1,200 years. It is presumed that the castle might have sat for a century longer without hatching anything.

The Tulare *Times*, which for two years past has been run as on Independent paper, hoists the Democratic county and State ticket at the head of its columns. It promises a cordial, hearty support to the cause and ticket.

A cable telegram from Australia announces that the Parliament of New South Wales has ratified the contract made with the Pacific Mail Steamship Company for regular service for eight years, at $500, 000 per annum.

The expenses of the Sheriff's office of San Francisco last year were $39,000; receipts, $41, 239 80. During the year the Sheriff placed 2,907 persons in the county jail, carried 179 to the State Prison, and 261 to the Insane Asylum.

A terrible storm broke over Geneva on Wednesday, July 7th, at midnight. There was incessant lightning, and one terrific clap of thunder. The city, after the storm, looked as though an army had been through it. There was much damage inflicted.

According to the Marysville *Appeal*, the wheat crop in that section of the State is one-third short of the annual average crop. Some of the farms in Yuba and Sutter counties have yielded near the maximum, and it is said that the farms in Yuba county will average with the best in the State.

General Bidwell was educated at West Point, came to California over thirty years ago, fresh from that institution, and without giving a day's service to the country that had fed, clothed and educated him, forswore his allegiance as an American citizen and got naturalized as a Mexican subject. This is love of country with a vengeance.

Immense quantities of grain have been ruined by recent bad weather in Ohio, Indiana and Illinois. The Little Miama river has overflowed and the Big Miama is raising rapidly. In the vicinity of Marietta the damage done is immense. Wheat and oat crops are reported as entirely washed away, and the Muskingum river is full of floating grain.

Gen. Bidwell, the Independent candidate for Governor of California, is running the temperance question into the ground. He has pulled up all his wine-bearing grapevines and planted raisin grapes instead. And now if he doesn't pull up his corn and rye and plant dog fennel instead, how is he going to break down the manufacture of whisky?—*Courier Journal*.

On Thursday night a large barn belonging to Emerson & Deering, farmers near St. John's Colusa county, took fire, burning 150 tons of hay, thirty horses and mules, besides wagon, harness, etc. Three farm hands were sleeping in the barn, two of whom were burned to death, and the third barely saved his life. Cause of the fire is unknown; loss about $10,000.

Over 5,500 men are now at work on the Tehachie pass, pushing the road toward the summit. Additions are made to the force as fast as they can be utilized. It is evident the intent is to fill up the gap between Caliente and San Fernando, by the time the great tunnel at that place is finished. The completion to Los Angeles is altogether probable before another Summer.

The Central Pacific Railroad party arrived at Treka on the 27th on their way back from Oregon and Washington Territory. Nothing has been decided upon regarding railway connection with Oregon beyond the repetition of earlier verbal assurances that whenever the Oregon parties can give satisfactory assurances of building their line to the State boundary, the Central Pacific will be ready to meet them with a California connection.

HURRY!

HURRY!

HURRY!

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

GOODS & WARES

—FROM—

NEW YORK AND CHICAGO

AUCTIONS!

Taking Advantage of the Recent Decline in Prices

—OF—

ALL KINDS OF GOODS!

We have bought until our stock is

TOO LARGE FOR THE SEASON.

We shall therefore offer, until further notice,

Our Entire Stock

—AT—

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES!

READ OUR PRICE LI T!

—AND THEN—

EXAMINE OUR GOODS,

And you will find them to be dirt cheap!

Dry Goods!

20 spools Brooks' & Coates' Spool Cotton for $1;
13 yards of best Merimac and Cocheco bordered Calico for $1;
8 yards of Canton Flannel for $1;
10 yards of Muslin for $1;
10 yards of good Crash for $1;
4 yards of White Flannel for $1;
4 yards heavy Kentucky Jean for $1;
8 yards Grass Linen for $1;
8 yards Bed Ticking for $1;
8 pair Ladies' Hose for $1;
10 Handkerchiefs for $1;
Ladies' Felt and Cassimere Skirts for $1.

LADIES'

Heavy Striped Shawls, $2.50.

All kinds of Dress Goods at 15 cents per yard;
Splendid Water-proof Goods at 75 cents per yard;
Black Alpaca, 25 to 37½ cents per yard, worth 75 cents;
Black gro grain Silk from $1.50 to $1.75.

Carpets and Oil Cloths!

Ingrain Carpets from 50 to 60 cents per yard;
Best 3-ply Carpets at $1.25 per yard;
Best Brussels Carpets at $1.25 per yard;
Oil Cloth at 50 cents per yard;
Matting at 20 cents per yard.

CLOTHING!

Men's Cassimere Suits from $10 to $15;
Men's Beaver Suits from $17 to $20;
Men's Cassimere Pants, from $1 to $5;
Men's Black and Brown Beaver Pants, $4 to $5;
Men's White Shirts, from 75c to $1.50;
Men's Under Shirts and Drawers, 37c to $1.00;
Boys' Suits, from $2 to $3;
Youth's Suits, from $5 to $10;
Boys' Pants, from $1 to $3.

BOOTS & SHOES!

Men's Boots from $2.50 to $5;
Boys' Boots, from $1 to $3;
Misses' and Children's Shoes from 50c to $1.25;

—AND A—

FULL ASSORTMENT OF LADIES' SHOES!

Crockery and Glassware,

NOTIONS, JEWELRY AND TOBACCO,

And everything sold at proportionately low prices.

BY FIRST CALLING AT THE

GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store,

Next Door to the Bank of Woodland,

You can save from 15 to 25 per cent. on everything you buy, and we are selling

CHOICE GOODS

At Less than any other house in the county.

OUR RULES ARE:

TREAT EVERYBODY WITH POLITENESS,

KEEP LOW PRICES!

NEVER OVERCHARGE,

Under any circumstances,

SELL AS LOW AS POSSIBLE!

BUY AND SELL FOR CASH ONLY.

☞ Facts and Figures do not lie.

N.B.—Everyone buying goods to the amount of $20 will receive a present of a good Calico Dress.

Come and be convinced, and come early if you want to secure BARGAINS at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

my21-tf. GOSLINER & CO.

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,

ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street, jel9-3m WOODLAND.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

jy3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

je5-3m

Hats! Hats! Hats!

D. H. QUINN,

HATTER AND FURRIER,

87 J Street, - - Sacramento,

Has just received several New Styles of

Patent Cork-Lined Hats,

For coolness and durability is just the thing to keep the head cool and prevent baldness.

Give D. H. Quinn, Hatter, a call.

87 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

my7-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

jy17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. jy10-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

jy17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

Cooling Beverages.

AT SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

THE ARCTIC FOUNTAIN

Is flowing, and thither panting humanity is flocking to be refreshed by the cool, sparkling, delicious draughts it furnishes—ice-cold Soda Water with the most delightful kinds of flavoring, for ten cents a glass. Come and be refreshed. jy28

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free Address G. STINSON & Co. Portland, Maine. je26-1y

New Goods!

Levy & Haines

—HAVE—

Just Received

—A Splendid and—

LARGE STOCK

—OF—

LATEST STYLE

SUMMER

GOODS,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress & Fancy

GOODS!

Ladies,' Misses & Children's

HATS,

And Furnishing Goods!

—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—

Splendidly Selected Stock

—OF—

MEN'S and BOYS'

CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

Men's and Boys' Hats,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

CARPETS

—AND—

OIL CLOTHS!

LEVY & HAINES.

my20

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS

—AND—

WALL-PAPER!

Agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine.

☞ Goods Sold on Favorable Terms. au1-3m

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,

WOODENWARE,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. je25-tf

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYRUM & CO'S

Keller & Co.,

IMPORTER AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements,

WAGONS,

ETC., ETC.,

43, 45 & 47 J St., Sacramento.

THE SOLE AGENTS FOR

J. I. Case & Co.'s Separators,

Pitt's Mounted Power,

J. I. Case & Co.'s Engines,

Haines' Improved Single-Gear Header

(WITH COMPOUND LEVERAGE)

The "Excelsior Dropper and Mower,"

KELLER'S

ulky Revolving Hay Rake,
Foust's Hay Loader,
The Buckeye Junior Cultivator,
The Star Planter,
The Centrifugal Corn Sheller,

IMPROVED AMERICAN CIDER AND WINE MILL.

Meyer's California Gang and Subsoil Plows,

Kellers' California Plows,

IMPROVED LANDSIDE PLOW AND CLEVIS,
CHISEL-TOOTH CULTIVATORS,
THE "REGULATOR" WINDMILL,
THE "REGULATOR" WINDMILL,
THE PACIFIC WAGON,
HEADER WAGONS,

Side-Spring Mountain Wagon,

ETC., ETC.

☞ Our Stock of Implements embraces only the best.

OUR SULKY REVOLVING HAY RAKE is better adapted to all kinds of grass, both light and heavy, for winrowing or bunching, than any Rake in the world. It is the strongest, handiest, best and cheapest Rake made.

OUR NEW HAINES' IMPROVED HEADER, with Compound Lever, is worked by the operator without any exertion. A few pounds will raise or lower the draper, making it a pleasure to work our Header. A new device for driving the Reel and Knife, making the draft a horse lighter than any Header in use.

It will pay every man to see this Header before buying. You will not only save money, but you will get the best Header ever sold in the State.

Header Sickles.
Buckeye Mower Knives, No. 1 and No. 2,
Excelsior Mower Knives,
Extra Sickle Sections and Mower Sections, way down in price.

43, 45 and 47 J St., Sacramento,

KELLER & CO.

au7

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar.

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

jy25-3m **Woodland.**

Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the attention of the people of Sacramento and his old patrons and the general public of Central California, to the following facts:

Who has built the finest Mantel Pieces on the Pacific Coast? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has built the finest Monuments? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has done the finest piece of Rustic Work and other Sculpturing in Stone? J. C. DEVINE.

People in the country will save over 50 per cent. by sending their orders to me, as I will send them full descriptions and price of any kind of work they want in my line. I have no carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now importing my own marble, and no marble will be used by me but the very best of Italian and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the place, **Nos. 216 and 218 K Street**, south side, between 7th and 8th. Do not purchase work manufactured in Italy or other foreign countries, when you can get as good at home at less figures, and you encourage the home mechanic and help the prosperity of the city in which we live. J. C. DEVINE.

J. K. SMITH,

jy30-3m AGENT AT WOODLAND.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. my21

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As none but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

jy2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

au1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelair, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

je20-3m

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

je5-3m J. K. SMITH

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

jy24-3m

Knights Landing.

Huston Bros.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

The Largest Assortment

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

Ever Seen in the Town of KNIGHTS LANDING!

Consisting of everything kept in a General Merchandise Establishment, such as

FANCY DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES.

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

HARDWARE,

MACHINERY,

And our own importation of

Bain Wagons!

☞ We shall be pleased to have you call and examine, and we take pleasure in showing you our goods. jy16-3m

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

GENERAL AGENTS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

je18

NEW STOCK

—OF—

CARPETS!

FOR SPRING TRADE.

ARRIVING DAILY!

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS

—AND—

DECORATIONS,

PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.

Now is the time to see

NEW STYLES & PATTERNS

At Low Prices!

WE DEFY COMPETITION

—AND SELL AT—

The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.

B. COHEN,

(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)

No. 115 and 117 J Street,

Between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO.

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Landing.
n Bros.
RECEIVED
Assortment
GOODS
the Town of
LANDING!
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J Street,
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ENTO.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SUPPLEMENT.

VOL. 8. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., FRIDAY, AUGUST 6, 1875. NO. 38.

You Can't Most Always Sometimes Tell.

BY B. P. SHILLABER.

Was it the voice of a bell or a bird
Which, careless, I, half-hearing heard?
It bubbled forth with a laugh inblent,
And a girlish scream of merriment.
And these the words on my ear that fell,
"You can't most always sometimes tell."

I marveled much such words to hear,
But smiled at their conjunction queer,
For in them was a pregnant thought,
To be in many a judgment wrought,
For what is ill or what is well,
We can't most always sometimes tell.

The outside glitter of worldly show
Obscures the meanings that lurk below;
We gaze and wonder and think we see,
But our eyes are blurred by the glamoury;
We check our verdict, saying, "Well,
We can't most always sometimes tell."

Superlatives in dress and air
May take the careless by their glare,
And simulated virtues shine
As bright as jewels from the mine;
We judge the kernel from the shell,
But we can't most always sometimes tell.

So verdicts every day are given
Of many matters under Heaven;
With honest hearts and truthful tongue
They earnestly are said and sung,
Where people pray or preach or sell;
We can't most always sometimes tell.

The smiling look may haply hide
A covert where the gloom abide;
The dullest tone in law or love
May treacherous and wicked prove;
The smooth mien hide a purpose fell—
We can't most always sometimes tell.

But if 'tis thus, reflection saith,
We lose in men all living faith;
The people moving round about,
Are seen through clouds of fear and doubt,
And they may say of us as well,
We can't most always sometimes tell.

Unconscious Fascination.

The influence which some people possess, almost unconsciously, over others is so marked as to be undoubted. There are people so constituted that their opposites in temperament seem to have a perfect control over them, leading them, at times, into by-paths against their better judgment. For my part, I never condemn the boy or girl, man or woman, who is thus led astray. One might as well blame the bird that flutters into the serpent's mouth to become food for the monster. It is conscious of its danger, and in mortal terror of its adversary, and seems unable to resist the fascination that is leading it to destruction. The serpent knows its power over the bird; so some men and women know their power over other men and women. Again, this power is used unconsciously, sometimes for good and sometimes for evil. How often do we listen spell bound to a speaker, and wonder afterwards why it was so; recalling nothing but commonplace remarks, and feeling conscious that we have wearied while hearing better discourses. To illustrate the power of fascination possessed by some people over others, I intend to give a bit of life history, which may set the reader to thinking, if it does no greater good.

Some twelve years ago, in a small city in northern Wisconsin, resided a McCann family, the proud but poor descendants of a once famous house of Scots. It had a long lineage of ancestors, which its present members delighted in rehearsing to the few people they called friends. This family consisted of the parents, one son, and four daughters, all grown up with one exception; though the third daughter, Belle, whose history I am going to give, was scarcely more than a child in years, only fifteen of which had been counted in her life. She was large for her age, and well developed, inclining to be rather stout and fleshy. She was a blonde of the fairest type, possessed of an easy, loving disposition, and had more than average intelligence for a girl of her years. The elder sisters were married and had homes of their own. Ella, the oldest of the four, resided in the town of S——, and Lillian, the second, on a farm twelve miles from S——.

After the marriage of her sisters, Belle found her home lonely. Mrs. McCann mourned over her lost wealth and station, and was so harsh that she became an uncongenial companion for her children. Mr. McCann was kind, but he was an easy sort of a man, who never interfered with his wife in any of her moods; and though the children loved and clung to him he had no power to ward off the mother's harshness from them. Strange as it may seem, Mrs. McCann's ill will fell upon the gentlest of the flock, her daughter Belle, who was never brave enough to contradict any one, or even to set her will against that of her mother. She was fair to look upon, had light, curling hair, blue eyes, and small features. She was given to romance, and delighted in novels which had robber heroes. She had some talent, of a literary character, which might have won for her, if improved, some notice in the world. She was not a gloomy person, but was unhappy at home. Her very meekness only angered her mother. The married sisters, seeing how matters stood, resolved to take her to S——, and there educate her. They had great hopes for her future. Though they had married commonplace men themselves they prophesied a golden future for her. The proposition pleased the mother and the change was made.

While at school in S——, Belle made remarkable progress in her studies, proving herself to be a steady and an apt pupil. But she continued her novel reading and dreamed of a daring hero who would snatch her from her friends and make her queen of a pirate's castle.

"There he goes!" she exclaimed one summer evening, glancing up from a novel she was reading.

"Who?" I asked. (They were neighbors of mine and I had "run in" for a short call).

"My hero," she answered with a laugh.

I looked out. In a sulky, driving leisurely along, was a man answering to her description of her heart's hero—slim, straight and tall, with black kinkey hair and whiskers, and eyes black and flashing. His gaze was resting on the girl at the window, in a way that said, I shall know her better some day.

"Who is he?" I asked.

"I do not know," she replied; but she did not take her eyes from his face all the while.

"Come away, Belle," said Ella. "He will think you have fallen in love with him."

"I have," responded Belle with the utmost simplicity. "He is my hero, and he is my destiny."

"Hear the child talk!" exclaimed the elder sister.

"He is, and I know it!" persisted Belle, now turning her face toward us, for the stranger had passed out of sight.

"Don't talk to me about destinies. If you dare say 'beau' for five years to come, I'll disown you. We want to make something of you besides a husband-hunter. A girl of your age should think of nothing except your books and work."

There was a spice of bitterness in Ella's tone as she said the last. Belle made no response. She heaved a little sigh and went on with her reading.

Ella and I had conversed some five minutes on some unimportant topic when Belle interrupted us—

"There he goes again!"

We both looked out now, and both saw the man in the sulky, driving in the direction from which he had come a few minutes before. His black eyes were fixed on Belle's face, and her gaze rested on him.

"Come away! You are making yourself ridiculous," cried Ella angrily. But Belle moved not until the sulky and its occupant were out of sight; then she heaved another sigh, and, rising, left the room.

"Strange conduct," commented the sister.

"What is strange conduct?" asked a blue-eyed, brown haired girl, who at that moment danced into the room.

"Why, a chap in a sulky, staring in at the window."

"Oh, Harvey Williams, you mean, I guess. Can't expect anything better of him. He is a drinking, gambling *rowe*, to make the best of him. But some girls think him splendid. He minds me of a snake, and charms like one. He has his eyes on some of you, likely; and if he has, you will think him splendid too."

She struck into a gay tune, never noticing the uneasy expression on Ella's face. For my part, I was mystified.

Mary Dale was the daughter of a neighbor, and an intimate friend of mine. She was also one of Belle's friends.

"I am going home; can't you bear me company, Mary?" I asked. I wanted to tell her about Belle's strange conduct.

She nodded her pretty head in reply to my question, and followed me into the street. Then I told her how Belle had acted.

"She will rue the day that she ever saw him," was the response. "I knew one poor girl that he drove to ruin, despair and death. A hero, indeed!"

A week later Belle informed me that she had met her hero at the house of a friend, the previous evening, and had an introduction to him. He was a "duck" of a man, and she was already in love with him. Ella found this out, and forbade her sister to speak to Harvey Williams. But it did no good. Soon afterward Belle came to Mary Dale and me, and, with tears in her eyes, informed us that she should die if deprived of Harvey's society. He loved her and she loved him, and she could not give him up. We were sorry for her and were soon won over to her cause. The meetings were continued. When two make up their mind that they *will* meet, they are very apt to do so. In this instance Mary Dale and I helped the lovers, just out of pity for Belle. The two elder sisters grew furious whenever they chanced to hear of these meetings, and berated Belle for her ingratitude. They had even now selected a husband for her—a John Wilson, who was well-to-do in the world, and whose heart was already entangled in the meshes of her golden hair. Together these sisters had decided to marry her to this John Wilson as soon as she had completed her education. But it was not to be, for one evening when both sisters were out of S——, Mary and I helped the infatuated girl to elope, a thing that both of us have regretted ever since. It was not really an elopement either, for she was married secretly, and after the ceremony was ended, she went back to her sister's house, and remained there for several days so quietly that Ella never imagined that what she was trying so hard to prevent had really taken place.

The following Sunday, Williams walked uninvited into Ella's parlor. John Wilson was there, and so was Mary and I. We had expected a *denouement* on that day, and were watching for it. But John Wilson was as ignorant as Ella of the marriage.

"Introduce me!" said Williams in a commanding tone to Belle.

She turned white and faltered, but his dark eyes were on her, and she did not dare to disobey him.

"My husband," she said faintly.

The consternation of the party can be better imagined than described. John Wilson grew deathly pale, and Ella threw up her hands with a loud scream.

"I congratulate you," said the young man in tones of bitter irony. "May you be as happy as you deserve to be."

He then bowed himself out of the house. Mary and I were sorry that we had anything to do in the matter, and, following John Wilson's example, we took an unceremonious leave.

Half an hour later, Belle came to us with the information that her sister had ordered her husband and herself out of the house, and that Williams had gone for a carriage in order to convey her to his mother's residence.

Mary and I saw Belle sometimes after that, but not very often. The family breach was soon healed, but Belle kept closely at home in attendance on her husband. Her life had become one of torment, hopeless and aimless. Her husband never addressed a kind word to her, but was jealous, tyrannical and abusive, treating her like a slave. He not only required that she should stay entirely at home, but he banished all books and papers from his dwelling, thus removing all means and recreation. He was very ignorant himself, as were all of his family, and he was not willing that his wife should excel him in knowledge. He spent his days in driving fast horses and his nights in gambling. Two children were born to this ill-mated couple—a boy and a girl. The girl died in early infancy, and the wretched mother thanked God that it was so.

We advised our friend to break her chains and begin a new life away from her tyrant; but she told us that she could not do so. She did not love him as she once had done, but he possessed a power over her she could not resist. What the power was she could not tell, but that it molded her every action she could not deny. He had ruled her thus since the first time that his eyes fell upon her, and she feared that he would always rule her thus. We had much advice to give; but advice is so easy to give and so hard to follow. A cool philosophy is of little benefit to a woman's heart. It cheers about the same as the sun does a frozen plant—withering, instead of refreshing. Here men are grander, better fitted for life. Its coldness does not freeze, its sun does not wither their souls. Belle clung to her husband through several weary years, living a life that was a curse and longing hourly for death—clung to him until one morning, when she discovered that he had eloped with a widow, who had resided in the same village. Then, woman-like, she wept for him and for her lost happiness. But her child demanded her care, and she was obliged to seek employment in order to support herself and him. The work was a panacea for her sorrow, and her health began gradually to improve. As the months came and went without bringing word from her husband, her eyes began to brighten. Fully removed from his influence, she despised him, and hoped he would never return. "I will never live with him again if I can help myself," she would say. "I think his influence is gone, but I fear that it is not. I hope he will never return; if he does, and I show a disposition to follow him, I hope that somebody will shoot me, for I would rather die." But he did return after a two years' absence, and demanded that she should accompany him South—yes, returned just as she was thinking about asking for a divorce.

"I must go with him—I cannot help it," she said in a broken hearted sort of way; and she went.

If his power over her is not fascination, or psychological influence, what is it? If it is fascination, then how is she accountable for her acts? Again, if one person can exercise such an influence over another, is not the wrong person often condemned for a crime?—*Phrenological Journal.*

The First Umbrella in London.

An old English record states that as early as the middle of the eighteenth century some enterprising genius introduced umbrellas at Oxford and Cambridge, letting them out, like sedan-chairs, to the students at so much per hour, thus enabling poor young men to pass from building to building to their lectures, without being drenched with the rain. But people no more thought of carrying an umbrella about the streets of a town or city, than of taking a bed to sleep in, or a stove to warm themselves by, as they went about their regular business.

The first person who ventured on such an innovation was Jonas Hanway—the same benevolent old gentleman to whose exertions England owes the foundation of its "Marine Society," and to whose memory there is a monument in Westminster Abbey. Mr. Hanway had traveled in China and other parts of the East, where umbrellas were in general use, and having brought one over as a sort of curiosity, he at length determined to avail himself of its protective benefits, and so one day ventured on the streets of London, holding "the queer-looking apparatus" over his head during a heavy rain. Perhaps if he had known what a shower of ridicule, and even abuse, he was provoking, he would rather have faced the rain. For groups of men hustled him on the side-walks, and called him mad; women from windows and doors clapped their hands and laughed; and boys in crowds ran after him, hissing, hooting, and even pelting him with stones. But they soon grew tired of such shameful sport, and took it quite as a matter of course, as Mr. Hanway, day after day, walked the streets, umbrella in hand, whether in rain or sunshine. Occasionally he invited a friend to share his comfortable shelter, and all agreed in pronouncing it very pleasant; but so afraid were they of ridicule that it was three years after Mr. Hanway's first experiment before another man in London found courage to own or carry an umbrella. Jonas Hanway died in 1776, and for the last thirty years of his life he carried an umbrella, whenever either sun or rain rendered one disirable; yet the present century had passed more than its first decade before the use of umbrellas became general.—*St. Nicholas for August.*

A COUNTRY dog came into town on business with his master this morning and went down to the steamboat landing to inspect the Sunnyside. There he met two city dogs who were strutting around looking for something to eat or a fight. They proceeded to make the acquaintance of the country dog, but not inclined to such sociability, country walked away, but was followed by the city curs, who were not long in kicking up a three-cornered fight. The dispute was near the edge of the dock and within three feet of a horse's heels. The horse turned his head to see what the noise was all about, and, taking in the situation at a glance, turned partly around, and giving one of the city dogs a broadside, kicked him clear into the river. The unpleasantness between the other two dogs ceased at once. When the kicked dog came out of the river, he trotted down Second street in a reflective mood, while his city companion stood behind a bale of cotton, undecided what to do.—*Troy Press.*

ANY effort at display is a conscious confession of weakness.

HOUSEHOLD.

Canning Fruit.

The following description of methods is taken from a prominent agricultural paper: "As to cans, the simplest are the best. Those of glass, with glass covers, a rubber band and a screw ring, are as easily sealed as they are unsealed, and can be managed by any intelligent child of twelve or thirteen. The porcelain-lined caps are also good. A tin tunnel, just fitting into the neck of these, can be made for twenty cents, and with this the cans may be filled very rapidly, and without spilling. As to fruit, it should be perfectly fresh and sound, and carefully picked over; so that no ill-flavor injures its quality when it comes on the table. The time of boiling the fruit should vary somewhat with the kind, ranging from five to thirty minutes, as follows: cherries, 5; raspberries, 6; blackberries, 6; plums, 10; whortleberries, 6; peaches, whole, 15; peaches, halved, 8; pears, whole, 30; pears, halved, 20; pineapple, sliced, 15; ripe currants, 6; grapes, 10; tomatoes, 30; gooseberries, 8; quinces, sliced, 15. The fruit will keep just as well without sugar as with it, and many prefer it without. Sugar always rises in price during the preserving season, and we can wait till winter, and then add sugar as well as put it in now. In canning peaches, if two or three are put in without removing the pits a bitter almond flavor will pervade the whole can. As to the process: Place a very wet cloth in the dish-pan; set the jar in this, having previously rinsed it by rolling in hot water; place in it a silver spoon; put in the tunnel and a cupful of syrup first, then fill with fruit to the top. Remove the spoon, and set the jar where no draft of air can strike it. The fruit should be covered with syrup. In ten minutes the contents of the jar will have cooled and settled some, and they will be ready to seal up. Fill them to the top with syrup or hot water; put on rubber, the glass cover, and the screw ring. When the jars are cold, the covers should be tightened again, and then set away in a cool, dark place."

RICE AND TOMATOES.—Boil one pint of rice in three pints of water for half an hour. Then mix it with one and a half pints of stewed tomatoes, and cook gently another half hour, without stirring. This recipe will answer as well with canned tomatoes as with fresh. When the latter can be had fully ripe, peel and slice and place in alternate layers with rice in a porcelain-lined kettle, in the proportion of four to five parts tomato to one of rice, having tomato for the upper and lower layers, and adding all the juice. Stew very gently on the stove until the rice is tender.

WHORTLEBERRY JELLY PUDDING.—Look over carefully and wash one quart of whortleberries. Place a layer of them on the bottom of a covered stone jar or earthen pipkin. Scatter in clean dry rice, not enough to cover the whortleberries, and then another layer of whortleberries, and so on, putting in one part rice to four parts whortleberries, with sugar to sweeten, if desired. Then cover and set in the steam or in an oven; fill the fruit even full of hot water. Do not move it again until the rice is swelled; cook an hour at least after it begins to boil up, or until the rice is tender throughout. Set away to cool in the jar. Serve cold, with a trimming of sweetened cream. Hygienists will need no dressing.

CORN FRITTERS.—Boil a dozen ears of corn, or more than are needed for dinner, and while warm scrape them with a corn-cutter, and put the corn in the refrigerator until morning. To two coffee cupsful of corn add two or three well-beaten eggs, three tablespoonfuls of cream or new milk, and a small teacupful of flour, with a little salt. Drop in spoonfuls into hot fat, and fry of a light brown. Or else cook them on the griddle iron like any other cakes, and we assure you that *pater familias* will see that a larger extent of sweet corn is planted for the next season, because he will relish the dainty dish so highly. With baked new potatoes and corn fritters, he will frequently think that hog and hominy may be set aside for another day.—*Country Gentleman.*

A CHEAP ICE PITCHER.—The following simple method of keeping ice water a long time in a common pitcher is worth knowing. Place between two sheets of paper (newspaper will answer, thick brown is better) a layer of cotton batting about half an inch in thickness; fasten the ends of paper and batting together, forming a circle, then sew or paste a crown over one end, making a box in the shape of a stovepipe minus the rim. Place this over an ordinary pitcher filled with ice-water, making it deep enough to rest on the table, so as to exclude the air, and you will be astonished at the length of time this ice will keep, and the water remain cold after the ice is melted.

A TEA made of peach leaves is a sure cure for kidney difficulty. A plaster made of fresh tar is a sure cure for cancer, which, with all its roots, will come out. A tea made of chestnut leaves, drunk in the place of water, will cure the most obstinate case of dropsy, in a few days. A tea made of ripe or dried whortleberries, and drunk in the place of water, is a speedy cure for scrofulous difficulties, however bad.—*Memphis Register.*

CLEANSING HAIR BRUSHES.—To cleanse a hair-brush, make a basin of cold suds, add a spoonful of spirits of ammonia, put in the bristles as many times as necessary. A cloth, too, may be used to help the cleansing. Finally, rinse in clear water. —*Maine Farmer.*

FRICASSEE OF PARSNIPS.—Boil in milk till they are soft; then cut them lengthwise into bits two or three inches long, and simmer in a white sauce, made of two teaspoonfuls of broth, a bit of mace, half a cupful of cream, a bit of butter, and some flour, pepper and salt.

ALVAN CLARKE, the well-known telescope-maker, of Cambridgeport, Massachusetts, is at present engaged upon three powerful instruments—one for the Austrian Government, one for the Pritchard Institute of Missouri, and one for Dr. Draper, of New York City.

The Hired Girl for the Hour.

When she came to work for the family on Congress street, the lady of the house sat down and told her that agents, book peddlers, hat-rack men, picture sellers, ash buyers, ragmen, and all that class of people, must be met at the front door and coldly repulsed, and Sarah said she'd repulse 'em if she had to break every broom-stick in Detroit.

And she did. She threw the door open wide, bluffed right up to 'em, and when she got through talking the cheekiest agent was only too glad to leave. It got so after a while that peddlers marked that house, and the door-bell never rang except for company.

The other day, as the lady of the house was enjoying a nap, and Sarah was wiping off the spoons, the bell rang. She hastened to the door, expecting to see a lady, but her eyes encountered a slim man, dressed in black, and wearing a white necktie. He was the new minister, and he was going around to get acquainted with the members of his flock, but Sarah wasn't expected to know this.

"Ah—um—is Mrs—ah——?"

"Git!" exclaimed Sarah, pointing to the gate.

"Beg pardon, but I'd like to see—see——?"

"Meander!" she shouted, looking around for a weapon; "we don't want any flour sifters here!"

"You are mistaken," he replied, smiling blandly; "I called to—"

"Don't want anything to keep moths away—fly!" she exclaimed, getting red in the face.

"Is the lady in?" he inquired, trying to look over Sarah's head.

"Yes, the lady's in, and I'm in, and you're out!" she snapped, "and now I don't want to stand here talking to a fly-trap agent any longer! Come, lift your boots!"

"I am not an agent," he said, trying to smile, "I am the new—"

"Yes, I know you; you are the new man with a patent flat-iron, but we don't want any, and you'd better go before I call the dog!"

"Will you give the lady my card and say that I called?"

"No, I won't; we're bored to death with cards and handbills and circulars. Come, I can't stay here all day."

"Didn't you know that I was a minister?" he asked, as he backed off.

"No, nor I don't know it now; you look like the man who sold the woman next door a dollar chromo for eighteen shillings?"

But there is my card."

"I don't care for cards, I tell you! if you leave that gate open I'll heave a flower pot at you!"

"I will call again," he said as he went through the gate.

"It won't do you any good!" she shouted after him; "we don't want any prepared food for infants—no piano music—no stuffed birds! I know the policeman on this beat, and if you come around here again he'll soon find out whether you are a confidence man or a vagrant!"

And she took unusual care to lock the door.—*Detroit Free Press.*

A BRAVE GIRL.—The Marion (Ind.) correspondent of the Indianapolis *Journal* relates the following incident in connection with a case of jail-breaking a few days ago: "The prisoners escaped from jail in the absence of the sheriff and his deputies; the sheriff's wife and her sisters, the two Misses Anderson, being the only persons about the building at the time. It seems that the prisoner, Henry Fry, called for a light, as is usually done by some one of the prisoners before retiring. The young ladies knowing that the sheriff had locked the prisoners within the corridor of the cell department at nightfall, and anticipating no danger, opened the two outer doors leading into the aisle outside of the corridor, when Washburn sprang out followed by Conkling and Favors. The younger Miss Anderson resolutely seized Washburn, and although he dragged her out of the room adjoining the jail department and down the high stone steps and into the yard, knocking over everything in the way, yet she clung to him until he finally threw her upon the ground just as he was in the act of climbing over the high board fence on the west side of the jail. But the brave girl seized him again, and jerking him backward into the yard held on to him till Mr. Humphreys came up. He says that he found him sullenly pulling her hair and slapping her in the face. Sheriff Baldwin rewarded the plucky young lady with a present of one hundred dollars."

MARK TWAIN, in a letter to the inventor of a mosquito net, talks in this way: "There is nothing that a just and right-feeling man rejoices in more than to see a mosquito imposed on and put down and brow-beaten and aggravated, and this ingenious contrivance will do it. And it is a rare thing to worry a fly with, too. A fly will stand off and curse this invention till language utterly fails him. I have seen them do it hundreds of times. I like to dine in the air on the back porch in summer, and so I would not be without this portable net for anything. When you get it hoisted the flies have to wait for the second table. We shall see the summer day come when we shall sit under our nets in church and slumber peacefully, while the discomfitted flies club together and take it out of the minister. There are heaps of ways of getting priceless enjoyment out of these charming things, if I had time to point them out and dilate on them a little.

AN obliging gentleman, who thinks that personal favors do not cost much, while they make friends, was applied to by a colored man for a certificate of character by which he might get a situation. The testimonial proved to be more complimentary than Scipio himself had expected, and that worthy, on recovering from his astonishment, exclaimed: "Say, Mr. ——, won't you gib me something to do yourself on dat recommendation?"

GET your babies all counted for the census man.

FARM AND GARDEN.

Children's Gardens.

I wish every mother in the country knew the great satisfaction to be derived from the little plots of land the children cultivate as their own. No matter how small, it has a peculiar charm, and its mixed and incongruous plantings often yield astonishing results. No radishes so crisp as those your little son will lay beside your plate, the reward for his toil and care. No flowers so beautiful as those your loving daughter in some bright spring morning, nurtured and tended by her own hands. The earliest hepatica of the woods grows serenely in the shadow of "May's tree," and wild violets flourish in Annie's gentle care.

In our home each child has a plot of ground and an apple-tree, the fruit of which, always fair and beautiful, is shared generously, and the surplus sold for pocket money. Sometimes an early melon finds its way to our table from the garden of one of our industrious boys, and is praised and appreciated as a reward for his labor. Little two-year-old has a garden, too, and while we try to teach him not to pull up the happy family of flowers and vegetables that thrive there, we delight in his glad murmur as he roams like a true bohemian in the summer sunshine saying, "My gardee, my gardee," and taking a whole potato from the cellar where his restless feet often wander he plants it just deep enough for the hens to pick out, and nothing daunted sows a handful of peas over it. But as he grows older he will learn that this is not the road to success, and try to copy the care and vigilance displayed by his elders. Even "Baby Hope" has a little circle filled with sweet and wild flowers, brought from the woods this spring, "to be ready when she can gather them," the children say—and our eager young botanists are ever ready to search for a new flower to transplant into "Hope's garden." By such innocent pleasures home is made happy and beautified.—*Rural New Yorker.*

The Way to Put up Wool for Market.

A great many farmers actually lose from one to ten cents per pound on their wool simply because the fleeces are not put up in a neat and marketable manner. Dealers cannot be deceived. A purchaser who buys large quantities of wool, both in Michigan and Ohio, every year, says that he can afford to give two or three cents per pound more for the wools he buys in Ohio than those he purchases in Michigan, solely because of the difference in the tying up in the two States, as he can get more in the Eastern market for wools that are put up in Ohio than he can get for the Michigan wool, when, in fact, the Michigan wools are sometimes the best in quality. The proper way, he says, to do up wool is to lay the fleece on the table, turn in the head and tail, and turn in the flanks and roll it up, commencing at the tail end, tying it with two strings to keep the roll in place, and then with one string across the ends. This is sufficient. A fleece thus tied is light, easily handled and examined, and can be felt all through. It does not require a thorough examination to determine whether there is anything in it that is not wool.

The wool-buyers prefer to have the fleece loose, light to handle and elastic. In Ohio, the wools of which State are always quoted from two to three cents higher than Michigan wools of the same quality, the fleeces are rolled up, not packed, and tied across twice one way and once the other, according to the custom in Michigan. Hence the fleeces are loose, light and elastic. When a buyer of wool apprehends that there are tag-locks and sweepings in the fleeces you can rest assured that he will not offer a full price for the wool.—*New York Herald.*

STRAIGHTENING A HORSE'S ANKLE.—Last spring I bought a horse for six dollars, for the purpose of plowing a few days during the time that my mare was not fit to work. This horse was crooked in one of his fore feet; so much so that his foot would tip clear over. He went down hill on three legs. I worked him six or eight days. I did not expect any more value from him; but on the 18th of May I cut the large cord about half way down to the knee, so that it let his foot down flat on the ground. In six weeks it healed up and I put out over three acres of wheat, and he helped to do it, besides considerable other work. He is now ten years old. I consider him better than a ringboned or spavined horse. Three years ago he was worth $200. I got from a young physician the idea of remedying the defective foot. I write this for the benefit of any one who may have such a horse.

IT is said that a fence may be made fire-proof by applying the following mixture: One part fine sand and one part wood ashes, well sifted, and three parts lime ground up with oil, and mix well together. Apply this to the fence with a brush—the first coat thin, the second thick. This adheres to the boards or planks, so strongly as to resist either an iron tool or fire, and is besides impenetrable by water.

REMEDY FOR CABBAGE WORMS.—A correspondent states that buckwheat flour sifted through a sieve in the evening, when the dew is on, will effectually eradicate cabbage worms. Two applications (and often one) will do the work. He has succeeded in raising splendid cabbage, while his neighbors who did not use the remedy, invariably failed. It is far preferable to hellebore or any other article for the purpose, and has the advantage of being harmless.

PAPER is now used very successfully for making buggy-boxes, baskets, belting for machinery, boats, clothing, household utensils, etc. For buggy-boxes its utility is highly appreciated, as there is no danger of its shrinking or cracking, whilst it is almost impossible for a horse to kick it and make an impression on its surface.

THERE are volcanic islands in the Pacific Ocean too hot to be trodden on.

Insulated Beds.

An insulated bed is one set on some non-conductor of electricity, so that the electricity cannot flow to and from it freely. Their usefulness is as yet a matter of experiment. Their value might be tested by invalids, at little expense, for an insulated bed can be made by placing the four feet on four glass tumblers. Dr. Wagenhols, of Columbus, Ohio, recently read an article on the subject before a medical society, detailing many cases of acute rheumatism which had been benefited by sleeping on an insulated bed—among others his own. We quote:

"On December 25th, 1871, I was attacked with rheumatism of the ankle and knee joints in one limb, then the other. I treated myself actively by alkalies, opiates, etc., in the ordinary manner recognized by the profession as of most value in this disease. I was unable to leave my bed for three months; could not walk until April, 1872, and did not fully recover until the warm weather in June. On the 16th day of December I was again assailed by my tormentor, treated myself as before, and I thought myself happy that I was able to be out of my room in eight weeks, privileged to hobble around the streets of the city with the aid of a cane. Warm weather restored me to health, and during the summer and winter I attended to my professional duties. On February 16th, 1874, while I was congratulating myself that I should escape my annual attack, I was suddenly seized in the night time with severe pains in both ankles. In the morning I failed, after an ardent effort, to leave my bed. Fever was intense, as also the swelling of ankle and knee joints. A sense of coldness of the lower extremities existed, which was even more distressing than the pain caused by the swelling of the joints. This condition continued until the morning of the 18th. From the 16th to the 18th I was unable to sleep. On the morning of the 18th I *insulated* my bed by causing the legs of the bedstead to be placed in four glass tumblers. I fell into a profound sleep, wakening on the morning of the 19th bathed in a profuse perspiration, without the aid of diaphoretics or anodynes.

"I speedily improved, and in a few days was out of my room. On Monday, February 23d, I left home for Cincinnati, where I remained a week, during all of which time I felt neither pains nor soreness in my joints. I returned to my home in six days, and found next morning the disease returned. I at once insulated my bed, and in six days was able to go to my office and engage in my professional duties."

This single case, remarks the *Herald of Health*, is of little consequence, but the doctor gives a large number of others corroborating it. How much is due to insulation, and how much to the expectation of a cure, we cannot tell. As the remedy is perfectly hygienic and easily tried, we hope that further experiments will be made.

Will the Icelanders Leave Iceland?

Commenting upon an article from the Springfield *Republican*, in which that paper speculates upon the probability that the recent frightful eruptions in Iceland will drive the people away from that island, the Cincinnati *Commercial* says: The Icelanders are not likely to leave their beloved island while there is good pasturage on any part of it. The notion that they are about emigrating to Alaska in large numbers is not warranted by anything coming from the Icelanders themselves. As for earthquakes and outbursting volcanoes, they are the normal phenomena of the land of frost and fire. There are very few inhabitants in the eastern portion of Iceland, and if the volcanic action is confined to that quarter, the showers of ashes will be harmless in the tremendous desert. The volcanic region is the southern central part of the island, where the climate is mildest and the pasturage richest, and the rivers are filled with fine fish. If the earthquakes are serious and the fall of ashes great in that part of the country, the loss of life will be very great. When the island is severely shaken the fish desert the rivers, and there is a dust from the volcanoes that, falling on the grass, poisons the cattle and sheep. In this way the food supply is destroyed, and the death of the cattle is followed by pestilence among the people. During the historic period of Iceland, extending over one thousand years, there have been thirty eruptions of Hecla, the last occurrence in 1845, since which date no alarming volcanic disturbances occurred until this spring. In 1845 the glare of Heckla and her thunders were terrible at Reikiavik, one hundred and forty miles distant. The Icelanders are not energetic—they have not the spirit of adventure—they are fond of reading their old romances through the long winter nights, and with milk and fish and corn brandy they can get along so as to satisfy themselves.

They were never thinking less of coming away from their old home than at present. A few years ago some small parties of Icelanders came to this country and settled in Wisconsin. It happens in part from this circumstance, that Icelanders know something of Chicago and a great deal about Milwaukee. The tendency of the letters written to Iceland by those who have settled in this country is to discourage further emigration. It is gravely stated in Iceland that they complain of the climate. They have terrible stories of the wintry storms in our Northwest and of the prostration of business caused by the panic. It is about as probable that the inhabitants of Paris will emigrate to Ohio as that the Icelanders will insist upon going to Alaska.

THE French Canadians are a prolific race. Among the families employed in the mills at Lewiston, Me., is one which consists of father and mother and twenty-four children, all the children large enough being at work. The woman is the fourth wife. A brother of the husband, living at Montreal, has twenty-five children. Ten, twelve and fifteen children are common in French-Canadian families.

WIT AND HUMOR.

TOOTHPICKS are colored at one end so to guard against putting them wrong end first into the mouth in the dark. It is a good idea.—*Danbury News.*

A NORWALK citizen has discovered it. He takes the potato bug by the hind legs and holds him, head down, in a can of coal oil, for twenty-four hours. It doesn't kill the bug but it prevents him from eating the vines during the twenty-four hours.—*Huron Chronicle.*

AN old bacheler geologist was boasting that every rock was as familiar to him as the alphabet. A lady declared that she knew a rock of which he was ignorant. "Name it, madam," said he. "It's rock the cradle, sir," replied the lady.

A MAN lately made application for insurance on a building situated in a village where there was no fire-engine. He was asked, "What are the facilities in your village for extinguishing fire?" "Well, it rains sometimes," he replied, with great simplicity.

CURIOUS answers often come out in examination for the civil service. The word "inheritance" occurring in a page of reading, the examiner interrogated the youngster: "What is inheritance?" "Patrimony." "What is patrimony?" "Something left by a father." "What would it be if left by a mother?" "Matrimony."

A MILWAUKEE chap kissed his girl about forty times right straight along, and when he stopped the tears came into her eyes, and she said, in a sad tone of voice, "Ah! John, I fear you have ceased to love me." "No, I haven't," replied John, "but I must breathe."

BOOTMAKER (who has a deal of trouble with his customer): "I think, sir, if you were to cut your corns, I could find you a pair." Choleric old gentleman, "Cut my corns, sir! I ask you to fit me a pair of boots to my feet, sir! I'm not going to plane my feet down to fit your boots!"

THE late Dr. Erskine, one of the ornaments of the Scottish National Church, was a clergyman of deep and earnest piety. One day something had occurred to irritate him, and to put him into a passion rather strong, so that language seemed to be denied him for the time, Christianity putting a curb on the refractory tongue. The beadle rather archly queried, "Would an aith relieve ye, sir?"

TWO REASONS.—"Here's a boy down here who wants to lick me!" exclaimed a bootblack as he approached a policeman on Griswold street yesterday.

"He does, eh? What for?"

"Says I called him names, but I didn't."

"Are you afraid of him?"

"No, not exactly, but I don't want to fight. One reason is, I promised my dying mother I wouldn't, and the other reason is 'cause he's bigger'n I am!"—*Detroit Free Press.*

THE steamer *Fanny* was coming down the upper Mississippi, loaded with pig-lead. As she was going over a shoal place the pilot gave the signal to heave the lead. The only man forward was a green Irishman. "Why don't you heave the lead?" "Is it the lead, yer honor? Where to?" "Overboard, you blockhead!" The Irishman snatched up one of the pigs of lead and threw it overboard; the mate, in endeavoring to prevent him, lost his balance, and fell into the river. The captain, running to the deck, asked, "Why don't you leave the lead and sing out how much water there is?" "The lead is heaved, yer honor, and the mate's gone down to see how much water there is."

Robert Dale Owen's Insanity.

Robert Dale Owen has recently been at a sanitary establishment near Dansville, New York, undergoing treatment for disease. How his insanity became developed there is told by a letter to the Rochester *Express*:

"For some time past Dansville has been the stopping-place of a distinguished visitor, Robert Dale Owen, the well-known writer and spiritualist. He came here, hoping, by freedom from care and trouble, to recuperate and repair his shattered energies, and to enable him to continue his literary labors. Occupying his time mainly with recreation, for a time nothing unusual was observed in his conduct, and he was pointed out as a rather eccentric old gentleman. An upholder of spiritualism and a writer of acknowledged merit, his society was sought after, and his conversations were coherent and instructive. Invitations to lecture were occasionally accepted, and some of your readers will no doubt remember the lecture on 'Spiritualism' delivered by him not long since in your city. If any one at that time considered him insane they failed to give others the benefit of their judgment. During the past week, however, his eccentricities increased to such an alarming extent that it became painfully evident to those that knew him that the great mind of Robert Dale Owen had lost its reason. His wild, excited actions on Friday last at the grounds of the Dansville Driving Park Association were nearly those of an insane person. Driving furiously among a crowd of carriages, accosting strangers and gesticulating violently he was a source of annoyance to his friends and of surprise to strangers."

A MODEL COMPOSITION.—In a dingy room sat an old man writing with a Roman nose and a tall hat. Not far from him a broken-backed chair supported his daughter with rickety legs, and cracked rings. In the same room was an old woman blowing the fire with a lean cat under an old stove, being the wife of the old man writing with a Roman nose. In a corner might be seen a hungry boy eating onions with bow-legs and red hair from a table which he swallowed without chewing. The whole scene was overlooked by an old clock ornamented with Pocahontas saving John Smith, three legs covered with cobwebs and wound up every eight days by the man with a brass key. Ever and anon the door was rattled by a cold dog without any hinges or knob. Through the broken window might be seen a woman with a baby in her arm through the shattered panes of which daylight feebly shone. Another window looked out upon the street where stood a little man wiping the sweat from his face with a hand-organ carrying a monkey on top by grinding which he had taught, in vain to get a few cents from the old man writing with a tall hat. Such were the lodgings of the miser, being the old man with the Roman nose so squalid and miserable that it looked as if no thrifty broom had ever entered there.

A GOOD brother in a Baptist Church of Miami County, Ind., while giving his experience, not long ago, said: "Bretherin, I've been a tryin', this nigh onto forty years, to serve the Lord and get rich both at onct, and, I tell yer, it's mighty hard sleddin!"

HE who blackens others does not whiten himself.

NEWS SUMMARY.

MR. BELL, Liberal, has been elected to Parliament from Hartlepool.

THE Mississippi is rising at Memphis, and fears of a flood are entertained.

THE police of Chicago have been ordered to inaugurate a warfare on gamblers.

OCCIDENT was shown on the race-track at Cleveland, Ohio, on Friday, and was greeted with hearty applause.

MADAM IEL, the abortionist, charged with the death of Mrs. Tyler Curtis, has been admitted to bail in the sum of $2,500.

THE New York Chamber of Commerce proposes to erect a new Chamber on the site of the old postoffice, to be worth $1,500,000.

THE exchange of postal money orders between the United States and the Dominion of Canada, commenced August 2d. The amount of an order issued in the United States cannot exceed $500 in currency, and when issued in Canada, $400 in Canadian currency.

DISPATCHES from various parts of Missouri report immense damage to crops. In the Spring River bottom lands, the damage is estimated at $1,500,000. Streams are overflowing, causing great destruction. Railroads are seriously damaged, and trains are delayed.

THE report of the Court of Inquiry into the loss of the *Vicksburg*, censures the captain for violation of the regulations of the Company. It says if he had hove to until daylight, according to the Company's instructions, the catastrophe would in all probability have been averted.

A DELEGATION from the convention of distillers recently held in Cincinnati were in consultation on Thursday with the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. They made many suggestions with regard to the rules governing the trade in spirits, the adoption of which, they say, would increase revenue and protect honest dealers.

IN the French Assembly, M. Raoul Duval asked the Government why the United States had not paid to French citizens the indemnity due for losses during the civil war, while the claims of other foreigners was likewise unpaid. He also took occasion to say he had full confidence in the good faith of the American Government.

A DISPATCH received at Washington from Commodore Cooper, commanding the Navy Yard at Pensacola, says: "The yellow fever epidemic is fearful. We keep all strangers away. We are going day and night to the care of the sick. If we are spared, I hope there will be a close investigation of the causes. It is feared that there is some local cause for this disease."

A *Gazette* Indianapolis special says: A cyclone passed through Haveysburg, Fountain county, Indiana, last Sunday night, tearing houses to pieces, uprooting trees and sweeping things generally before it. Five women were killed. Among the names of the killed thus far ascertained are Mrs. Sowers, Mrs. Savage and Mrs. Patterson. A hired girl and a little child of Mrs. Sowers are also among the victims.

SPECIAL telegrams from eighty out of ninety-two counties in Indiana, and twenty-five of the eastern counties of Illinois, furnish accounts of the condition of the crops. The details of the damage are remarkably uniform, the best show for wheat being in the extreme northern tier of Indiana counties. Elsewhere but a small portion can be saved, it having sprouted in the shock, and at least two-thirds are already ruined.

AN immense meeting in favor of amnesty for Fenians was held in Hyde Park, London. It is estimated that there were 100,000 persons present. John O'Conner, formerly member of Parliament, presided, and in his speech declared that the Fenian prisoners were entitled to approbation rather than censure. Biggar, member for Cavan County, and Messrs. Parnell and Mellor were also present. Resolutions of the usual character were carried by acclamation.

HENRI ROCHEFORT sent a challenge to Paul de Cassagnac, inviting him to come to Geneva, where Rochefort is staying at present. The cause of the challenge was a certain article appearing in *Le Pays* in 1872. De Cassagnac replied with an excessively abusive letter, giving Rochefort the choice of weapons, and naming his seconds. Rochefort's seconds demanded that the men meet with pistols, at five paces, and shoot at the word of command. De Cassagnac's seconds said this was simply murder, and declined to agree to such terms. No settlement has been agreed upon thus far.

AN escape of seven desperadoes was made from the County Jail at Denver. Sheriff Willoughby and the jailer were absent, and two guards, Edward Holtz and Lee, deputies, were on duty in the ante-room of the jail. The prisoners sawed off a bar and suddenly came upon the guards, when a desperate struggle ensued, the prisoners using an iron bar and slung shot of iron in a sack. The guards were terribly beaten and locked in a cell. The prisoners armed themselves and left. Their names are Hall, Wilder, Leighton, Collins, McDonald, Strauss, Martin and Dailey. The guard, Edward Holtz, will die, and the guard Lee is badly injured. Pursuit was made by the county officers, and $200 reward is offered for each, dead or alive. Collins and Dailey have been captured.

A COMMITTEE of the New York Assembly is sitting in New York investigating the subject of the causes of crime. Some terrible stories of the corruption of the police are being developed. Godfrey Conkling, an ex-policeman, testified that he had secured evidence showing almost beyond a doubt that the murder of Benjamin Nathan was committed by one Ryan, at the instigation of Washington Nathan. When witness had worked up the case, fixing the guilt upon those two, he was taken off the case and told by Superintendent Kelso that if he had anything more to do with the Nathan case, or said anything more about it, he would not wear the buttons twenty-four hours. He was threatened by Captain Davis and Chief Kelso, and was persecuted so that he left the police force. Ryan, who was under arrest, disappeared soon after and was never tried.

SPECIAL dispatches to the Cincinnati *Commercial* give accounts of heavy rains in Indiana and Illinois, and of further damage to crops. Danville, Illinois, reports that all the bottom lands, along the Vermillion River are overflowed, and that the streams are full of floating wheat. Trowsville, Indiana, reports having the most damaging rain of the season. Streams are flooding the country. Several hundred feet of the Indianapolis and Lafayette Railroad is washed out. On the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, culverts and track are gone in several places north and south of Greencastle. The Indianapolis and St. Louis Railroad is also washed out east and west of Greencastle. The Vandalia road has also lost a bridge, near Catersburg, Indiana. The Indianapolis, Bloomington and Western Railroad is washed out near Crawfordsville, and it is thought trains cannot get through before Tuesday.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

There has been considerable activity in the general market for the past week, consequent on the arrival of an unusual number of large ocean vessels, with assorted cargoes of general merchandise, and on the chartering and loading of a fleet of grain ships for the European markets.

The grain market has been particularly active and excited, and many large transactions have taken place. On receipt of the intelligence of damage to the crops in Europe some two weeks since, and of the advance in the prices of grain, purchasers in this market commenced buying largely on the rise; prices here advanced till news came of a sharp and sudden decline in the Liverpool market, causing prices to at once recede correspondingly in this. At this writing the excitement has abated and the market is quite steady at our quotations. Within the past week nine ships chartered to load wheat for the United Kingdom—mostly on owners' account—the aggregate tonnage of which is about 11,000. There still remains in our harbor 62,000 tons disengaged vessels, nearly all first-class grain-carriers seeking business. Freights are about as last quoted, say £2 5s.

Our wheat receipts have increased during the week, though as yet very little goes into warehouse. During the late excitement large purchases have been made in the interior for future delivery. The present demand is good, and at the prices now obtained our farmers will probably realize sufficient on the advance to make good the short crop in this State. The crop in Oregon and in Washington Territory is abundant and largely in excess of any previous year.

Flour continues in good demand even at the advanced rates, corresponding to the rise in wheat. Barley receipts are increasing and prices are steady and firm with fair demand.

Wool transactions have been large and full prices obtained for all choice lots. The bulk of the Spring clip has now been disposed of; there is considerable Oregon being received lately, mostly of choice quality, and for which the highest market price is obtained. Fall clip has commenced to come forward in small lots from the southern counties. Dairy produce continues to bring good prices, the demand being unusually good and our markets not overstocked with home products, while receipts from Eastern markets have been quite light, eggs especially have maintained the late advance in price, on account of light supplies. Fruits of all seasonable varieties are in active demand and command high prices as compared with former seasons; the supply is quite moderate; our quotations have a wide range, as prices fluctuate daily according to the supply.

WHEAT.—The market is firm, with an active demand for export. Prices are steady at the following rates: Ordinary commands $2 00 pr cental; good to choice shipping, $2 10@$2 12½; choice, $2 15. The latest Liverpool quotations are given as follows: Average California wheat, 10s 5d@10s 8d; Club, 10s 8d@11s 2d, and the same market reported steady.

FLOUR.—The demand continues good both for home consumption and for export. During the week prices have been seeking lower levels. The following are present market rates: Superfine standard brands, $5 00@$5 50; shipping extra, $6 00@$6 50; extra family silk dressed, $6 75@7 00 per bbl, the latter a jobbing rate.

BARLEY.—The market is quiet and prices are steady. New feed may be quoted $1 45@$1 50; old do, $1 50@$1 55; old brewing, $1 60@$1 65 per ctl.

OATS.—Receipts have been large, and although transactions are up to the average the market is weak. The range may be quoted at $1 75@$2 00 per cental.

RYE.—In good demand; receipts are limited. Prices are well maintained, the present range being $1 37½@1 40 per 100 lbs.

CORN.—Receipts have been moderate, with but little inquiry. Small transactions are reported at the following figures: $1 45@$1 47½ for prime Yellow; White is still scarce, quotable at $1 50@$1 55.

BRAN and MIDDLINGS.—The mill prices have lately been advanced to $20 00 for bran, and $32 50 ₱ ton for middlings. The demand is good.

HAY.—Receipts have been very large during the past two weeks, causing a general falling off in prices for all grades except good new wheat, which is rather scarce, and is now selling at $16 00@$18 00 per ton. The range of prices for all other kinds is from $10 per ton upwards.

STRAW.—A good article is saleable at 55@60c per bale.

BEANS.—Supplies are liberal and the market very dull. Following are current quotations for jobbing lots: Bayo, $2 75@$3 00; Butter, $3 25@$3 50 for small, $4 25@$4 50 for large; White, small, $3 00@$3 20; Pea, $3 00@$3 12½ ₱ cental. Pink and Red, $1 50@$1 60.

SEEDS.—There is a demand for Brown Mustard seed at low figures. We quote: Flax, ₱ lb, 3@3½c; Mustard, white, 1¾@2¼c; Mustard, Brown, 2@3c; Canary 25c; Alfalfa, 15c @18c.

HOPS.—The market is bare of the old crop, new have not yet put in an appearance; a small lot of Eastern has lately been received and sold at 30@35c. The growing crop on this coast promises to be an average one in all respects.

HONEY.—There is no change to report. Small lots of new comb and strained are received weekly from Los Angeles and San Diego. Present stocks are much reduced and prices remain steady and firm at 18@22½c for White Comb; dark do., 10@15c; Strained remains steady at 6@10c, according to quality.

BEESWAX.—The stock is quite small, and prices are steady at 27½@30c, with a light demand for export.

POTATOES.—We now have liberal supplies from Sacramento River and Half-Moon Bay. Prices fluctuate according to the supply, the present range of prices being within $1 00@$1 25 per 100 lbs. New Sweets are in better supply and prices have declined, now quotable at 2½@3c. ₱ lb.

ONIONS are in fair demand. Supplies are moderate and prices steady at $1 20@$1 25 for Silverskins and $1 10@1 12½ for red.

WOOL.—The Spring clip of this State has nearly all been disposed of at prices generally satisfactory to all concerned. Transactions now are principally confined to choice Northern and Oregon Wools, which being mostly long staple and clean, are desirable and command high prices. The market for the week has been moderately active. We quote burry and seedy Spring, 15@17c; good free shipping grades, 17c@20c; Choice and extra choice Northern, 22@27½c; Southern is not so desirable, and is quotable at 12½@18c. Small parcels of New Fall have been received within the week from the southern counties.

CATTLE.—Our markets are abundantly supplied with all the varieties of meats of the best quality—all at very low prices, except for Hogs, which are scarce and in demand at full rates. The following are the wholesale rates: Beef, 2@7c, according to quality; Calves plenty at 5@6c; Mutton, 3@4c, plentiful; Lambs, 5c; Hogs on foot, 6½@7½c; Hogs, dressed, 8½@9½; the latter price for choice small ones.

POULTRY.—The market demand is light, receipts are large and prices are quite low. We give the range as follows: Hens and Roosters, $6 00@$7 50 ₱ doz; Broilers, $3 00@$4 00 ₱ doz; Geese, tame, $1 50@$2 ₱ pair; Ducks, do., $5@$6 00 ₱ doz.; Turkeys, live, 20@22c ₱ lb.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.—The supply of Fresh California Roll Butter continues large, and prices are well maintained—present range being firm at 25@35c, the latter price being for the production of the best dairies in Marin county. Large supplies of Eastern have lately been received, some of which is fair to choice in quality, and as it can be sold at low prices, say within the range of 16@23c, it is being rapidly worked off in preference to home production on account of the difference in price, the price of our own being held too high. New California cheese is coming in freely and stock is accumulating, selling at 12½@14c. The market is nearly bare of fresh California Eggs, while the demand is good and high prices obtainable, say 35@37½c. ₱ doz; Eastern and Oregon are in light receipt.

GREEN FRUITS.—Tahiti Oranges, $35 00; Limes, $10 00@$12 00; Sicily Lemons, box, $10 00@12 00; Bananas, ₱ bh, $2 50@3 00; Pineapples, doz, $6 00; Apples, green, bx, 75c@$1 75; Strawberries, chest of 80 lbs, $10@$12; Currants, $4 00@$4 50 ₱ chest; Blackberries, 7@8c ₱ lb; Pears, 60@$1 00 ₱ box, Bartlett, $1 75@$2 00 per box: Peaches, 60c@$1 50 ₱ bx, "Crawford" do., $1 00@$1 50 ₱ bx; Plums, 2½c@6c ₱ lb. Prunes, 6@8c; Figs, 6@8c; Grapes, Muscat, 5@10c; Black Prince, 4@6c; Black Hamburg, 4@7c.

HIDES.—Although prices are quite low, still the demand is only moderate. Following are cash rates paid in this market: Dry 16@16½c for usual selections, the latter price being the top of the market. Wet salted are quotable at 8@8½c. The New York price at date is 19½@20c gold for dry.

TALLOW.—The market is largely overstocked. Good to choice commands 6@6½c

A Brilliant Engineering Feat.

The Placer *Herald* of July 17th contains a detailed account of the construction of the works of the Auburn Gravel Mining Company, three miles northeast of Auburn, and the great success in hydraulic engineering achieved by T. Schussler, who has brought many of the most important and difficult hydraulic enterprises on the Pacific Coast to a successful completion. Amongst these the Spring Valley Water Works and the Virginia City and Gold Hill Water Works figure as the foremost, the latter, especially, being an extremely difficult undertaking, requiring seven miles of pipe to bear between 1,700 and 1,800 feet pressure. After its successful completion, it was acknowledged by the best American and European engineering journals to be one of the boldest enterprises undertaken in hydraulic engineering. As to the Auburn Gravel Mining Company, of whose works Mr. Schussler took charge soon after his return from Europe, the rapidity and complete success with which the entire work was constructed excites particular comment. The undertaking having been pronounced impracticable by several engineers, Mr. Schussler, with his usual energy, took hold of this enterprise, and in the remarkably short time of sixty-three days completed the entire work, which comprised three miles of a large ditch, 1,200 feet high trestle work, two miles of 22-inch heavy wrought iron pipe, partly under 350 feet pressure, with all the attending attachments, as automatic air-valves, blow-offs, gates, distributor, etc., 300 feet of tunnelling and 1,250 feet of tail-races with under-currents, so that from the very day that the water was turned through the pipe the company were enabled to commence pumping off their auriferous gravel deposit, which has long been known to be very rich, and have continued to do so up to date without accident or delay. The feature of this enterprise is that the distributor of novel construction is attached directly to the end of these two miles of main pipe which runs over hills and valleys directly into the diggings, the water arriving at a pressure of 176 feet. The ground near the mine being too low to first discharge the water into a reservoir or ditch, the long pipe itself is transformed into a reservoir, a pressure gauge on the distributor indicating the pressure and the amount of water used. The property is owned by P. Crowley, Charles N. Felton, W. Higgins, H. Schussler, James Gannon and J. R. Hobson of Auburn, the latter acting as the efficient superintendent of construction.

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The many superb styles of portraits produced at Morse's celebrated Palace of Art, 417 Montgomery Street, have their origin in the active and superior skill and taste of the proprietor. He leads while other photographers follow; he creates while others imitate. All visitors to his elegantly appointed gallery therefore express unqualified surprise at the magnificent specimens of photography which are on exhibition, having never before seen anything of the kind to equal them in beauty and finish. Small and large portraits are equally distinguished for artistic excellence, so that whether patrons may wish small cartes or any of the larger styles, they are certain of obtaining the most perfect likenesses procurable in this or any other city.

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In tracts of 5, 10, 20, 40, 80 and 160 Acres.
The success of LOMPOC (about twelve miles south of GUADALUPE) has induced the owners of this valuable property to subdivide and place the same in the hands of the
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For sale and settlement. A fine wharf is already on the tract at POINT SAL, where any steamer or sailing vessel can land. Passengers and freight can also be landed at Avila—San Luis Obispo Landing—the Best Harbor between Monterey and San Diego.
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Terms: One-fourth Cash, balance in four equal annual installments, with 10 per cent. interest on deferred payments.
The bottom lands are scheduled at $25 to $30 per acre and upwards; Grazing lands $6 per acre and upwards; comprising every variety of soil, from the best hill grazing to the richest bottom lands, well watered and well timbered and suitable for raising all kinds of grain, vegetables, fruits, tobacco, etc., etc.
The town is located at an eligible point on the tract with lots 25x140; avenues running east and west 100 feet wide, and streets running north and south 80 feet wide. Reservations will be made of 40 acres for a College and Farm School and lots of 100x140 given for Public Schools and Churches. A Public Park of 20 acres, and a number of small plazas will be laid out. Wells, Fargo & Company's express, Post-office and steamship offices are already established in the town.
300 5-acre lots will be surveyed off around the town.
Parties desiring to visit the Rancho can take the 8:10 A. M. train of the Southern Pacific Railroad to Soledad, thence by Coast Line Stages to Guadalupe, or by Goodall, Nelson & Perkins' steamships direct to San Luis Obispo or Point Sal, where conveyances can be had to go to the Rancho.
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There is no charge for exhibitors' room, and steam power is furnished free.
Applications for space can be made to J. H. GILMORE, Superintendent, or to J. H. CULVER, Secretary, at the Mechanics' Institute, 37 Post Street, personally or by letter, who will furnish all information and promptly answer all inquiries. By order Board of Managers, A. S. HALLIDIE, President.

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A VINEYARD OF 100,000 VINES,
And the grapes grown are among the best produced in the State for the table, for raisins and for wine. While this vineyard will not be divided to accommodate all purchasers, every subdivision of the place will contain land equally well adapted to the vine as that now in vineyard—and vines two years from the cutting will bear fair crops.
The above proposed sale presents to immigrants or others of small or ample means, the best chance to secure COMFORTABLE HOMES in the very GARDEN OF THE COAST, ever before offered in the State. No better opportunity was ever offered for
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DIVIDEND NOTICE
Masonic Savings and Loan Bank,
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.
AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS of this Bank, held July 19th, 1875, a dividend was declared at the rate of nine and one-fourth (9¼) per cent. per annum on Term Deposits, and seven and one-half (7½) per cent. per annum on Ordinary Deposits, for the semi-annual term ending July 31st, 1875, payable on and after July 21st, 1875, free of Federal taxes. H. T. GRAVES, Secretary.

Depositors' Dividend.
The Western Savings & Trust Company
Of San Francisco, California,
HAVE DECLARED A DIVIDEND OF TEN (10) per cent. per annum on Term Deposits, and Eight (8) per cent. per annum on Ordinary Deposits, payable at their Bank, northeast corner Post and Kearny streets, on and after July 10, 1875.
FREDERIC CLAY, Cashier.
J. H. GRIFFITHS, Sec.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S COLLEGE,
BENICIA, CALIFORNIA,
RE-OPENS THURSDAY, JULY 29, 1875, for the thorough Military, Business and Classical Education of young Gentlemen.
For further particulars apply to
RT. REV. J. H. D. WINGFIELD, D.D., L.L.D., Rector, Benicia, Cal.

Wm. Shew's Photograph Gallery,
115 Kearny Street, San Francisco.
THIS WELL KNOWN "PALACE OF ART," formerly located on Montgomery Street, No. 417, is now on Kearny Street, No. 115, and has no connection with any other. Strangers visiting this city will find it for their interest to patronize this establishment for any kind of Pictures from Miniature to Life-Size.
N. B.—The very best Rembrandt Cards, Album size, $2 per dozen, equal to any that cost $4 per dozen on Montgomery Street; other sizes equally low in proportion.

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